

Supplementary Table 1. Ethno-medicinal plants used in Chittagong Hill Tracts (CHTs)-Bangladesh

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
Malvaceae	<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i>	Amila (C)	Shrub**	Root, fruit	Urinary trouble, itching	[9]
		Kona-gach (C)		Leaf, seed	Stomachache	[26]
		Konigaas (C)		Leaf	Cut and wound	[7]
		Konigaas (C)		Leaf	Wound	[10]
		Paranga ludi (C)		Leaf	Healing of cut	[51]
Sterculiaceae	<i>Abroma augusta</i>	Udurful (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Menstrual trouble	[9]
		Udol (C)**		Root	Birth control, abortion, gonorrhoea, anti-aging, irregular menstruation, vomiting	[8]
		Gach Chula (C)		Leaf, bark, root	Irregular menstruation	[23]
Fabaceae	<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	Gash-chola (C)	Climber	Calyx, seed	Snake bite	[26]
		Kunch (Ben)		Seed, leaf, root	Abortion, pains and skin diseases	[63]
		Shada khaid, Gunja		Root, leaf	Leucorrhoea, hypnotism	[40]
Malvaceae	<i>Abutilon indicum</i>	Kejbigi (C)	Shrub**	Root, seed	Abortion, itch, headache	[9]
		Sarboamilaful (C)		Root, seed	Urinary trouble, pain	[9]
Mimosaceae	<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	Palu-lobboi (R)	Shrub**	Leaf, meristem	Bronchitis, diabetes, UTI, frequent or infrequent urination, kidney disorders, wounds, rheumatic pain, blood clotting and paralysis	[24]
		Kanta naksha (C)		Tree**	Leaf	Headache
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Acalypha indica</i>	Kanta naksha (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Headache	[51]
		Muktajhuri		Herb**	Whole plant	Cough, skin disease
Amaranthaceae	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>	Ubalakher (C)	Herb**	Root, leaf	Urinary trouble, abortion	[9]
		Apang**		Flower, leaf	Anticancer effect, piles and snake poison	[8]
		Lengragach (T)		Root	Dog and fox bite	[44]
		Chaim-per-on (R)		Root, leaf, stem	Poisonous animal bites (snake, dog, cat), inflammation, fever, cough and mucus due to cold, asthma, tonsillitis, asthma.	[24]
		Upolengra, Ublengra (C)		Leaf	Boil	[10]
Acoraceae	<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Upolengra, Ublengra, Ublengra (C)	Herb	Leaf, root	Cancer, boils, abortion	[7]
		Ubo-langara (C)		Leaf	Stomachache, abortion	[26]
		Bach (Ben) Thit (P)		Rhizome	Gastritis and anthelmintic	[39]
		Boch (Ton)		Whole plant, rhizome	Stomachache, burn sore	[44]
		Boj (C)		Rhizome	Asthma, menstrual trouble, bowel pain	[9]
	Boch**	Leaf, rhizome	Gastric, piles, headache, menstrual problem and	[8]		

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
					night blindness	
Adiantaceae	<i>Adiantum lunulatum</i>	Bandortala (C)	Fern**	Whole plant	Boil	[44]
Fabaceae	<i>Adina cordifolia</i>	Keli kadam	Tree**	Leaf, stem bark	Fever	[9]
Rubiaceae	<i>Adina sessilifolia</i>	Kam gaas (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Skin infections	[7]
Acanthaceae	<i>Adhatoda zeilanica</i>	Basok-pata	Shrub**	Leaf	Cold, cough	[26]
		Ludi bashok (C)		Leaf	Coughs, mucus, hemorrhoids	[23]
Acanthaceae	<i>Adhatoda vasica</i>	Bajokpada (C)	Shrub	Leaf	Cold, cough	[9]
		Bashoke pada, adathoda, gasraja (C)		Leaf	Chest pain, coughs, colds and asthma	[51]
		Basak		Leaf	Cough, respiratory infection	[8]
		Bashok (Ben) Thongching (Mro)		Leaf	Cough	[31]
Rutaceae	<i>Aegle marmelos</i>	Bel (Ben)	Tree	Fruit	Digestive, asthma.	[39]
		Highshu (P)				
		Urik phang (C)		Fruit	Gastrointestinal disorders like flatulence, constipation, stomach pain.	[23]
		Bel (C)		Fruit	Dysentery, diarrhea	[51]
		Orai-si-apang (R)		Fruit, bark, leaf, root	Indigestion, piles, constipation, respiratory problem, anti-inflammatory, poisonous insect or snake bites, heart palpitations, fever, clearing of bowels	[24]
		Bel (C)		Fruit	dysentery	[7]
		Bel (Ben) Chimkor-ui (Mro)		Fruit	Gastric, flatulence	[31]
		Srifal		Fruit, leaf, root	Dysentery, indigestion	[9]
Asteraceae	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	Monimuiza kher (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Fever, malaria	[9]
		Monimozza khar (C)		Leaf	Wounds, skin diseases	[26]
Araceae	<i>Aglaonema hookerianum</i>	Sikkachalal (C)	Herb**	Root	Conjunctivitis and constipation	[7]
Fabaceae	<i>Albizia myriophylla</i>	koroi (Ben) Titulya	Tree	Leaf	Asthma, leucorrhoea	[39]
Mimosaceae	<i>Albizia procera</i>	Shil koroi (Ben) Singchoa (Mro)	Tree	Leaf	Ring worm	[31]
		Sikloroi (C)		Leaf	For intestinal worms.	[7]
		Silkori (C)		Leaf	Intestinal worms	[51]
Amaryllidaceae**	<i>Allium cepa</i>	Piaj (Ben) Lau-rik (Mro)	Herb	Whole plant	Common cold	[31]
		Peaz		Whole plant	Blood pressure, headache	[51]
Liliaceae	<i>Allium sativum</i>	Piaj	Herb**	Whole plant	Indigestion, cold	[9]
		Rasun (C)		Whole plant	Leprosy, whopping cough, blood pressure	[51]
		Roshun (Ton)		Clove	Toothache, helminthiasis	[40]

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		Rosun (Ben)**		Rhizome	bacterial and fungal infection, vomiting, heart disease, blood pressure, paralysis and gastric	[8]
Sapindaceae	<i>Allophylus cobbe</i>	Jendra ma (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Pain in hand or leg	[23]
Sapindaceae	<i>Allophyllus triphyllus</i>	Dhendrema, Jhandhara (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Scabies	[7]
		Dhendrema, Jhandhara (C)		Leaf	Scabies	[10]
Sapindaceae	<i>Allophyllus villosa</i>	Then brama Ten brama (C)	Tree**	Bark Bark	Partial deafness Partial deafness	[7] [51]
Araceae	<i>Alocasia cucullata</i>	Bish kochu (Ton) Bilae kochu (C)	Herb**	Tuber Leaf	Stomach pain, colon cancer Infections due to cut by thorns, snake bite	[40] [23]
Araceae	<i>Alocasia indica</i>	Man-kuchu	Herb**	Leaf	Rheumatism, constipation	[26]
Liliaceae	<i>Aloe barbadensis</i>	Ghritokumari	Herb**	Leaf	Tonic	[9]
Liliaceae	<i>Aloe indica</i>	Ghritokumari**	Herb**	Whole plant	Paralysis, arthritis, cough, leucorrhoea and both gastric acidosis and gastritis.	[8]
		Ghrittakumari (Tan)		Leaf	Constipation, indigestion	[44]
		Ghrito-kumari (C)		Leaf	Wound, burning	[26]
Xanthorrhoeaceae	<i>Aloe vera</i>	Ghrtkumari Cladora (P)	Herb	Leaf	Burns	[39]
Zingiberaceae	<i>Alpinia calcarata</i>	Ketranga (C)	Herb**	Rhizome	Stomach upset, gastric trouble	[9]
Zingiberaceae	<i>Alpinia conchigera</i>	Aidul (P)	Herb	Rhizome	Diarrhea, dysentery	[9]
		Daraglick (C)		Rhizome	Dysentery	[51]
		Ketranga (C)		Rhizome	Stomach upset, gastric trouble	[9]
		Khetranga (C) Ketranga (Ton)		Rhizome	Gastric pain, diarrhoea, dysentery	[44]
		Khetranga (C)		Rhizome	Dysentery	[7]
		Khetranga (C)		Rhizome	Wounds	[26]
Zingiberaceae	<i>Alpinia galangal</i>	Palek (Ton)	Herb**	Rhizome	Stomach pain, to expedite coming out of placenta after childbirth	[40]
Zingiberaceae	<i>Alpinia nigra</i>	Jangliada (Ben)	Herb	Rhizome	Cough and colds	[39]
		Bawnkawr (P)				
		Tara (C)		Rhizome	Stomach problems	[59]
		Bhulchengi, khetranga (C)		Root	Jaundice, gastric ulcers	[7]
		Baid-dogo (R)		Rhizome	Stomach disorders	[24]
		Bhulchengi (C)		Root	Gastric ulcer	[51]
		Khetranga (C)		Root	Jaundice	[51]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
Apocynaceae	<i>Alstonia scholaris</i>	Chhatim	Tree**	Stem bark, latex	Dysentery, rheumatism, cut	[9]
		Secchena shak (C)		Leaf	Constipation, jaundice, gout	[59]
		Sechsena gach (C)		Leaf, stem,root	Lack of milk in mother following childbirth	[23]
Amaranthaceae	<i>Alternanthera pungens</i>	Kaki shak (Ben)	Herb	Whole plant	Kidney problems	[39]
Amaranthaceae	<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>	Mati konduri (Ben)**	Herb**	Whole plant	Gonorrhea, headache, dysentery, diabetes	[8]
Fabaceae	<i>Alysicarpus monilifer</i>	Alisimon	Herb	Whole plant	Fever, jaundice, diabetes	[39]
Amaranthaceae	<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i>	Kantanotey	Herb	Leaf	Eczema, dysuria	[39]
		Kada marech (C)		Leaf	Abdominal pain, dysentery	[59]
		Kanta narich (C)		Whole plant, root	Malarial fever, stop bleeding from the nose and mouth	[7]
		Kadamaresh		Leaf, stem	Rheumatism, jaundice	[9]
Amaranthaceae	<i>Amaranthus viridis</i>	Bhul-maresh (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Fever	[26]
Asteraceae	<i>Amberboa moschata</i>	Jam (Ben)	Herb	Root	Menstrual problems	[39]
Lythraceae	<i>Ammannia multiflora</i>	Niamul (Ben)	Herb	Whole plant	Burns, backache	[39]
Zingiberaceae**	<i>Amomum aromaticum</i>	Urmur pada (C)	Herb**	Rhizome	Mumps	[51]
Zingiberaceae	<i>Amomum dealbatum</i>	Palachengay (C)	Herb**	Rhizome	Septic abscess	[10]
					Abscesses	[51]
Araceae	<i>Amorphophallus paeoniifolius</i>	Olkachu (Ben) Ranilawngbal (P)	Herb	Tuber	Diarrhea	[39]
Polygonaceae	<i>Ampelgynonum chinensis</i>	Mono-eja-dar (C)	Herb**	Whole plant	Antiseptic	[26]
Polygonaceae	<i>Ampelgynonum salarkhanii</i> Hasan	Izadar (C)	Herb**	Whole plant	Skin cancer	[8]
Commelinaceae	<i>Amischotholype mollissima</i>	Cheyadiba (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Malarial fever	[7]
		Pitting gulo gach (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Malarial fever	[51]
Zingiberaceae	<i>Amomum aromaticum</i>	Palachevi (C)	Herb**	Rhizome, leaf	Mumps, anaemia	[7]
Zingiberaceae	<i>Amomum dealbatum</i>	Palachengay (C)	Herb**	Rhizome	Abscesses	[7]
Anacardiaceae	<i>Anacardium occidentale</i>	Kajubakam (B) Guestunut (P)	Tree	Bark	Dysentery and diarrhea	[39]
Menispermaceae	<i>Anamirta cocculus</i>	Ludi chibang (C)	Climber	Leaf	Spots on new born baby's skin	[25]
		Ludi chibang (C)			Spots on new-born baby's skin	[23]
Bromeliaceae	<i>Ananas comosus</i>	Anaras (B) Lathy (P)	Herb	Leaf, fruit	Anthelmintic	[39]
		Anaz (C)		Leaf, fruit	Worms, menstrual trouble	[9]
		Anarash (Ben) Sapsha-a (Mro)		Fruit	Jaundice	[31]
		Nan-dera-bong (R)		Leaf	Helminthiasis, jaundice	[24]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
		Naindra-chena (Chak) Anarosh(C) (Ton); Nanderabong (R)		Fruit, leaf	Helminthic infections	[12]
Bromeliaceae	<i>Ananas sativas</i>	Anash (C) Anus (C)	Herb**	Fruit Fruit	Anthelmintic Leprosy, anthelmintic	[26] [51]
Acanthaceae	<i>Andrographis paniculata.</i>	Kalomeghpada (C)	Herb**	Whole plant	Cold, cough, fever, worm Reduce blood glucose, worms, constipation, liver problems, skin infection, increases appetite, snake poison, fever, dysentery, diarrhea and gastric acidosis	[9] [8]
Marattiaceae	<i>Angeopteris evecta</i>	Hadibo-muro (C) Adib (C)	Fern**	Stem Leaf	Blood cancer Joint pain	[26] [23]
Lamiaceae	<i>Anisomeles indica</i>	Jharbo-horin sing (C) Harinsingh (C) Harinchi, horinshing (C) Jangli harinchi, Horinshing (C)	Herb**	Leaf Leaf Leaf Leaf	Gout, rheumatism Fever, whoo-ping cough of children Fever Child fever	[26] [44] [51] [7]
Lamiaceae	<i>Anisomeles ovata</i>	garboharinsing	Herb**	Leaf, seed	Rheumatism, fever, laxative	[9]
Annonaceae	<i>Annona mouricata</i>	Penchi (M)	Tree**	Leaf	Pain in hand and leg	[44]
Annonaceae	<i>Annona squamosa</i>	Ramphal	Tree**	Leaf, fruit	Worms, urinary trouble	[9]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Antidesma ghasembilla</i>	Sapangseye (M)	Tree**	Bark	Madness	[44]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Antidesma roxburghii</i>	Sialbuka  Chung chung; fejang, Sung sung prejang (C) Sadiraissya (C) Sadiraissya (C)	Shrub**	Stem bark, leaf, fruit, Leaf, bark  Root Root	Worm, dysentery  Paralysis of hand or leg  Dyspepsia Dyspepsia	[9]  [23]  [51] [7]
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Antidesma velutinosum</i>	Pashmi salishiabuka (Ben); Nandul (P)	Tree	Fruit	Menstrual problems and high fever	[39]
Sapindaceae	<i>Aphania danura</i>	Gach-challa (C)	Shrub**	Root, bark	Dysentery	[26]
Thymeliaceae	<i>Aquilaria agallocha</i>	Akod (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Cough, mucus	[23]
Myrsinaceae	<i>Ardisia paniculata</i>	Barochulliya (C)	Tree**	Root	Madness	[7]
Myrsinaceae	<i>Ardisia solanacea</i>	Barochulliya (C) Barochulliya (C)	Shrub**	Leaf Leaf	Boil Boil	[7] [10]
Papavaraceae	<i>Argemone maxicana</i>	Kengrabiji (C)	Herb**	Whole plant, latex	Skin disease, jaundice	[9]
Convolvulaceae	<i>Argyreia capitiformis</i>	Wun mimiar Wun miniar (C)	Climber**	Leaf Leaf	Bruising on the leg Inflammation	[7] [51]

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Convolvulaceae	<i>Argyreia nervosa</i>	Bijtarak Bijtarak (C)	Climber**	Leaf, root Twig, leaf	Tonic, jaundice, infection Bone fracture	[9] [44]
Arecaceae	<i>Areca catechu</i>	Supari (Ben) Panthong (P) Subori (C) Supari (C)	Tree	Fruit  Root Root	Carminative  Urination problem Helminthic infections	[39]  [26] [12]
Convolvulaceae	<i>Argyreia splendens</i>	Chottorupatola (Ben) Ramsingkholong (P)	Climber	Leaf	Ulcers	[39]
Aristolochiaceae	<i>Aristolochia indica</i>	Iccharmuli (C)	Climber**	Root,	Stimulant, stomach upset	[9]
Aristolochiaceae	<i>Aristolochia tagala</i>	Jarboporol (C) Tajjya ludi (C) Paranga ludi, Tajjya ludi, Horin kan shak (C)	Climber**	Leaf, fruit, root Root Root, leaf	Fever, dysentery, snakebite Abdominal pain Abdominal pain, rheumatic pain, tumour,	[9] [51] [7]
Moraceae	<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	Kathal (Ben), Luwe (P) Pain-ne-pong (R)	Tree	Leaf Fruit, seed, bark, leaf	Skin disease Sex stimulant, fever, lung disorders, blood poisoning, scabies, itches.	[39] [24]
Orchidaceae	<i>Arundina graminifolia</i>	Ghasful/Bamboo orchid**	Epiphyte**	Leaf, root,	Ear pain, rheumatism	[9]
Liliaceae	<i>Asparagus racemosus</i>	Sattichhara (C) Sattis chara gach (C) Sati-sara (C) Sattis chara gaas (C)	Climber**	Tuber Root Leaf, root Root, nodule	Tonic Vaginitis Septic, abscess Vaginitis	[9] [51] [10] [7]
Meliaceae	<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	Neem (P) Neem (C) Nim(C) Nim  Nim (C) Neem (Ben); Kanchar (Mro)	Tree	Leaf, bark Leaf Leaf Whole plant  Leaf Leaf, seed, bark	Scabies, malaria Scabies Eczema Infection, jaundice, fungal infection, increase appetite, kill worms and insects, nightmare, night blindness Skin diseases Fever, skin disease, diarrhea, insect bite	[39] [10] [51] [8]  [26] [31]
Salviniaceae	<i>Azolla pinnata</i>	Jalpai (Ben); Anuran (P)	Herb	Whole plant	Skin diseases, diarrhea and pneumonia	[39]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Baliospermum montanum</i>	Shapan-pan (C) Subonpan (C)	Shrub**	Leaf Leaf	Antidote Eczema, sore in mouth & lip	[26] [44]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Baliospermum solanifolium</i>	Danti (Ben), Ankhu (P)	Shrub	Leaf	Scabies	[39]

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Poaceae	<i>Bambusa multiplex</i>	Thirwa (R)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Fever, formation of abscess or itches	[24]
Poaceae	<i>Bambusa oldhamii</i>	O-onna (R)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Fever, abscess and itch	[24]
Poaceae	<i>Bambusa tulda</i>	Midinga-bash (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Diabetes	[26]
Acanthaceae	<i>Barleria cristata</i>	Janti (Ben)	Shrub	Leaf, root	Cold, cough	[9]
Acanthaceae	<i>Barleria lupulina</i>	Kata janti (Ben) Sornomukhi (C)	Shrub	Leaf, root Whole plant	Fever, cold, cough Skin diseases	[9] [26]
Basellaceae**	<i>Basella alba</i>	Pui shak (Ben)	Climber**	Whole plant	Urticaria	[51]
Caesalpinaceae	<i>Bauhinia acuminata</i>	Kanchan (Ben); Sempui (P)	Tree	Root	Burns	[39]
Fabaceae	<i>Bauhinia scandens</i>	Gundagilla (Ben); Dimonong (P)	Tree	Leaf, root	Respiratory problems, rheumatic pain.	[39]
Begoniaceae	<i>Begonia roxburghii</i>	Khar tethoi (C) Khar tethoi (C)	Herb**	Stem, whole plant Whole plant	Tongue abnormalities, jaundice Jaundice	[7] [51]
Asteraceae	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	Bidenlosa (Ben); Sakbal (P)	Herb**	Whole plant	Coughs and colds	[39]
Asteraceae	<i>Bidens sulphurea</i>	Shumo phul (C) Shumo phul (C) Shumo phul (C)	Herb**	Flower, leaf Flower, leaf Flower	Acne Acne Acne	[7] [10] [51]
Oxalidaceae	<i>Biophytum sensitivum</i>	Bannaringa (Ben); Arikbel (P)	Herb	Leaf	Wound and cuts to stop bleeding	[39]
Asteraceae	<i>Blumea balsamifera</i>	Nagor chandal (Ben); Pangkaper (P)	Herb	Leaf	Conjunctivitis, chronic eye disease	[39]
Asteraceae	<i>Blumea clerkei</i>	Monchotta Tora gach Monchoytta, Tora gas (C)	Herb**	Leaf Leaf Leaf	Fever, jaundice Bone fracture Bone fractures, jaundice	[9] [51] [7]
Asteraceae	<i>Blumea lacera</i>	Kukursunga (Ben); Vaiankasa (P)	Herb	Leaf	Anthelmintic and to treat cough	[39]
Asteraceae	<i>Blumea lanceolaria</i>	Baratora gaas (C) Baratora gach	Herb**	Leaf Leaf	Fever Fever	[7] [51]
Asteraceae	<i>Blumea sinuata</i>	Tomlabang (R)	Herb**	Leaf	Kala azar, throat pain, weakness	[24]
Urticaceae	<i>Boehmeria glomerulifera</i>	Urmurpata (C)	Shrub**	Rhizome, leaf	Mumps, anaemia	[7]
Urticaceae	<i>Boehmeria nivea</i>	Hurumbutopada (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Wound, septic, abscess	[10]
Nyctagenaceae	<i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i>	Punarnama	Creeper**	Whole plant  Whole plant, root	Pulmonary tuberculosis, abdominal tumour, dysentery, renal diseases, contraceptive, blood purifier, anemia, jaundice, gonorrhoea, stimulant Diabetes, gonorrhea, UTI, menstrual problem, constipation, kalaa-zar, edema of hands and legs, insomnia, destroy the poison of mice	[9]  [8]
Bombacaceae	<i>Bombax ceiba</i>	Shimul (Ben); Ompang (P) Simaful (C) Shimul-tuologach (C)	Tree	Root Flower Root, flower	Gonorrhea Boil Impotency, pox, aphrodisiac	[39] [51] [26]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
		Simul (Ben) Kliumiching (Mro)		Spine, bark, flower	Irregular menstruation, mucus in stool	[31]
				Flower	Stimulate energy of the body and prevent sexual disorder	[8]
Rubiaceae	<i>Borreria articularis</i>	Todargil sak (C)	Herb**	Whole plant	Fever, pain, headache	[9]
Rubiaceae	<i>Borreria pusilla</i>	Bishmijal, Mijlick kher (C) Bishimijal, mijlickkher (C)	Herb**	Plants, leaf Plant	Bone fracture, scabies Bone fracture	[7] [51]
Araliaceae	<i>Brassiopsis palmate</i>	Jarua papey (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Rheumatism, boils, infant sickness	[7]
Rubiaceae,	<i>Breonia chinensis</i>	Kadam (Ben); Zacibgoar (P)	Tree	Bark	Diarrhea	[39]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Bridelia retusa</i>	Shukujja gaas (C) Shukuja (C) Shukujja gaas (C)	Tree**	Leaf Leaf Leaf	Skin infection Skin infection Skin infection	[7] [51] [10]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Bridelia stipularis</i>	Bangari bhanga gaas (C) Bangari gach (C) Bangari; bhanga gaas (C)	Climber**	Leaf Leaf Leaf	Allergy Allergy Allergy	[7] [51] [10]
Fabaceae	<i>Brownea coccinea</i>	Kurochit- sak (C)	Tree**	Root, leaf	Gynecological problem	[26]
Crassulaceae	<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i>	Jeus (C)	herb**	Whole plant	Constipation, diabetes, stomach or kidney stones	[23]
Buddlejaceae	<i>Buddleja asiatica</i>	Budbhota (Ben); Langtel (P) Dhuptora (C) Adathora, Dhuptora Adathora	Shrub	Root Leaf Leaf, root Leaf	Skin disease, pneumonia Fever Fever Cut, fever	[39] [51] [7] [9]
Fabaceae	<i>Butea monosperma</i>	Palas (Ben) Tuangtoapar (P) Palash	Tree	Bark, seed Leaf, stem bark Seed, flower	Anthelmintic, dysentery, UTI, cough Stimulant, worm Headache, gastric acidosis and abnormal menstrual cycle	[39] [9] [8]
Sterculiaceae	<i>Byttneria pilosa</i>	Sola ludi, Chala ludi (C) Chala ludi, sola ludi (C) Sola ludi, Chalaludi (C)	Climber**	Stem, leaf Stem, leaf Stem, leaf	Boils, scabies Boil, Scabies Boil	[7] [51] [10]
Caesalpiniaceae	<i>Caesalpinia bonduc</i>	Kumujja ludi (C) Kumujja ludi (C) Kumujja ludi (C)	Climber**	Leaf Leaf Leaf	Skin infection Skin infection Skin infection	[7] [10] [51]
Fabaceae	<i>Caesalpinia crista</i>	Nata	Climber**	Leaf	Diabetes, worm	[9]
Fabaceae	<i>Caesalpinia nuga</i>	Krong-khai-bong (R)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Burning sensations in urinary tract, UTI, elephantitis, pain in left abdomen followed by	[24]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
					swelling and light red urination	
Fabaceae	<i>Cajanus cajan</i>	Arhar (Ben); Koklang (P) Dumor shumi pada (C) Dumisumi (C) Arol (C) Arhar** Aurhar (Ben); Plengching (Mro)	Shrub	Leaf, seed Leaf, fruit Leaf Leaf Leaf Leaf, seed, fruit	Gastritis, jaundice. Arthritis Jaundice, diabetes Diabetes, jaundice Jaundice, arthritis, paralysis Wound, toothache	[39] [59] [26] [9] [8] [31]
Arecaceae	<i>Calamus latifolius</i>	Karat-bet (C)	Climber**	Stems	Fracture	[26]
Arecaceae	<i>Calamus tenuis</i>	Beth (Ben); Sho-on (Mro)	Creeper	Shoot	Loss of appetite	[31]
Verbenaceae	<i>Callicarpa arborea</i>	Kojagaichho Jang gach (C) Jang gaas, Banitak	Tree**	Leaf Root, bark, leaf Root, bark, leaf, stem	Worm Bone fracture Diarrhoea, bone fracture	[9] [51] [7]
Verbenaceae	<i>Callicarpa macrophylla</i>	Kojagaichho Dubhoza (C) Dubhoza (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, stem, bark Bark Bark	Worm Fever Fever	[9] [7] [51]
Lamiaceae	<i>Callicarpa tomentosa</i>	Makanchi (Ben); Lankia (P)	Tree	Stem	Diarrhea	[39]
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Calotropis gigantea</i>	Akanda (Ben); Napal (P) Angar pata (C) Akkon shak, Akon shak (C)  Akonda (C) Angarpada (C)	Shrub Shrub**	Leaf Leaf Leaf  Leaf, latex Latex, leaf	Rheumatic pain Rheumatism Whitish discharge in urine, hypertension, helminthiasis Asthma, wounds Rheumatism	[39] [7] [23]  [26] [9]
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Calotropis procera</i>	Akanda (Ben); Napal (P) Angarpada (C) Akond (Ben) Lomthoko (Mro)	Shrub	Leaf Latex, leaf Leaf, latex	Asthma, snake bite Rheumatism Sprain, joint ache	[39] [9] [31]
Combretaceae	<i>Calycopteris floribunda</i>	Gaichholata	Climber**	Leaf, bark	Fever, jaundice	[9]
Teaceae	<i>Camalia sinensis</i>	Cha gach**	Shrub**	Leaf	Cough and infection	[8]
Cannaceae	<i>Canna indica</i>	Kataboti (Ben) Bawnkawr (P)	Herb	Rhizome	Anthelmintic, asthma	[39]
Sapindaceae	<i>Cardiospermum helicacabum</i>	Ketafoxa (C) Ketha boitta; shag, Kedabok; shag (C) Ketha boitta shak (C)	Climber**	Leaf, fruit Whole plant  Root	Chicken pox, diabetes Chicken pox  Mumps	[9] [10] [51]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
		Ketha boitta shak (C)		Root, whole plant	Mumps, coma	[7]
		Kataboksashak (C)		Whole plant	Measles	[26]
Caricaceae	<i>Carica papaya</i>	Pepe, Colra	Shrub	Fruit	Digestion	[39]
		Kugia (C)		Fruit	Intestinal disorder	[51]
		Pepay (Ben)	Shrub	Fruit	Constipation	[31]
		Betteka (Mro)				
Apocynaceae	<i>Carissa carandas</i>	Hatakai	Shrub**	Root, fruit	Fever, skin disease	[9]
Vitaceae	<i>Caryatia trifolia</i>	Lodi mallang (C)	Shrub**	Whole plant, stem, leaf	Heart disease, abdominal pain, fever	[7]
Fabaceae	<i>Cassia alata</i>	Dattalong(C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Skin disease	[9]
		Delong pada (C)		Leaf	Eczema	[51]
		Plachii (Mur)		Leaf, root	Helminthic infections	[12]
		Daud gach (C)				
		Delong pata (C)		Leaf	Eczema	[7]
		Dad pata		Leaf	Scabies	[31]
Caesalpinioideae	<i>Cassia fistula</i>	Sonalu (Ben); Enkhang (P)	Tree	Fruit	Jaundice, dysentery in cattle	[39]
		Sonalu		Leaf, fruit, pulp	Skin disease, jaundice	[9]
		Unalu (C)		Bark	Helminthic infections	[12]
Fabaceae	<i>Cassia hirsuta</i>	sabdaru (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Snake bite, skin disease, malaria	[9]
		Sabo-daru (C)		Leaf	Snake bite	[26]
Fabaceae	<i>Cassia occidentalis</i>	Datalong (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Skin disease, snakebite	[9]
		Khetrang (C)		Leaf	Oliguria	[44]
Leguminisae	<i>Cassia sina</i>		Shrub**	Whole plant	Arthritis, fungal infection	[8]
Caesalpinioideae	<i>Cassia sophera</i>	Dan-ji-bong	Shrub**	Bark, seed, leaf	Psoriasis, ringworm, diabetes, fever, skin problems	[24]
Fabaceae	<i>Cassia tora</i>	Datalong	Shrub**	Leaf,	Skin disease	[9]
Apocynaceae	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	Tara	Herb**	Leaf, flower	Blood purifier, cancer	[9]
		Badam boot (C)		Leaf, bark, stem	Hypertension	[23]
Amaranthaceae	<i>Celosia argentea</i>	Hiang-morish (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Ear diseases	[26]
		Kheyang		Leaf	Impotency, skin infection	[23]
		marek (C)				
		Ranga chuma (C)		Leaf	Cancer	[7]
Amaranthaceae	<i>Celosia cristata</i>	Radakuro-phul (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Wounds	[26]
		Moragful (Ton)		Leaf	Body swelling	[44]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References			
Apiaceae	<i>Centella asiatica</i>	Thunkuni (Ben)	Creeper	Whole plant	Conjunctivitis, dysentery, impotence, asthma	[39]			
		Changchi khiat (P)							
		Minmini (C)					Leaf	Stomach disorder	[59]
		Menmuni sak (Ton)					Leaf	Blood dysentery	[44]
		Minguni (C)					Whole plant	Syphilis, ulcer	[51]
		Mingooni (C)					Leaf	Eczema	[10]
		Thankuni (Ben)					Whole plant	Dysentery	[31]
		Tingtai (Mro)					Whole plant	Dysentery	[9]
		Mengani (C)						Whole plant	Diabetes, gastric acidosis, gastritis and diarrhea.
	Thankuni (Ben)	Whole plant	Blood dysentery	[26]					
	Thankuni (C)		Whole plant	Blood dysentery	[26]				
Asteraceae	<i>Centipeda minima</i>	Hatchuni (C)	Herb**	Whole plant	Nasal problem	[26]			
Rubiaceae	<i>Chasalia curviflora</i>	Hel gaas (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Snake and insect bites	[7]			
		Hel gach		Leaf	Snake & insect bite	[51]			
Pteridaceae	<i>Cheilanthes belangeri</i>	Ching fuchi, Sil fushi (C)	Fern**	Leaf	Headache, feeling of hotness in head	[23]			
Costaceae	<i>Cheilocostus speciosus</i>	Keu (Ben) Terpimungkhorol (P)	Herb	Leaf, stem	Ear pain	[39]			
Chenopodiaceae	<i>Chenopodium alba</i>	Bothua shak (Ben) Machho shak (C)	Shrub**	Whole plant	Gonorrhoea, headache, abscess, abdominal pain, manorrhagia	[8]			
Asteraceae	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>	Mojakkher (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Bleeding from external cuts and wounds	[23]			
Lauraceae	<i>Cinnamomum tamala</i>	Tejpata (Ben); Matuinana (P)	Tree	Leaf	Coughs and colds	[39]			
				Whole plant	Throat pain and headache, hiccup	[8]			
		Tejpata (C)		Leaf	Infections on skin	[23]			
Lauraceae**	<i>Cinnamomum verum</i>	Dalsini (C)	Tree**	Bark	Nausea	[51]			
Vitaceae	<i>Cissus adnata</i>	Isswarmuli (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Abdominal pain, rheumatic pain, tumour	[7]			
Vitaceae	<i>Cissus quadrangularis</i>	Harjoralata	Climber**	Leaf, stem, plant	Bone fracture	[9]			
Vitaceae	<i>Cissus repens</i>	Marmaria pata (Ben); Puipal (P)	Climber	Root	Dog bites	[39]			
		<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>		Tormus (C)	Fruit	Liver disease	[51]		
Rutaceae	<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i>	Lebu (Ben); Charmum (P)	Shrub	Fruit, leaf	Malaria, headache	[39]			
Rutaceae	<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i>	Oir-koram (Mur)	Shrub**	Leaf	Helminthic infections	[12]			
Rutaceae	<i>Citrus maxima</i>	Jambura (Ben)	Tree	Fruit	Fever and cough	[39]			
		Sherthur (P)							
Rutaceae	<i>Clausena heptaphylla</i>	Alkatra (C)	Shrub**	Fruit	Headache	[7]			

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
Capparidaceae	<i>Cleome viscosa</i>	Mursurja	Herb**	Leaf	Cold, cough	[9]
Lamiaceae/Verbinaceae	<i>Clerodendrum viscosum</i>	Bhat (Ben); Kuidim (P) Veg gach (C) Begh gach Bake pata, Beeg gach (C) Bhat (Ben); Yamukroching (Mro) Vekgachh (C) Tita baid (Ton)  Veck-gach (C) Gomkha(R) Go-mokha (R)	Shrub	Leaf Leaf Leaf Root Leaf, root Leaf, root Leaf, root  Leaf Leaf, root Leaf, root	Anthelmintic, cough and dysentery Roundworms with indigestion, pain, vomiting Frequent urination, diabetes Dental caries, abdominal pain Ear ache Dysentery, jaundice Fever, helminthiasis, severe skin infection, stomach pain diabetes Helminthic infection Helminthiasis, toothache, ear lesion, fever with convulsions, malaria	[39] [44] [23] [7] [31] [9] [40]  [26] [12] [24]
Lamiaceae	<i>Clerodendrum indicum</i>	Bamunhatti (Ben); Senkuidem (P) Noli-gach (C) Meremmo (R)	Shrub  Shrub**	Leaf Root Leaf, root, bark, stem	Cough Stop bleeding Wound, gastrointestinal problem, respiratory problems like cough, asthma, swelling in any portion of the body, abscess, toothache	[39] [26] [24]
Fabaceae	<i>Clitoria ternatea</i>	Khiong Aingoful (C) Omaiyah	Climber**	Leaf Leaf Root	Diabetes, menstrual trouble Arthritic pain, wounds Burning sensations and pain during urination, pain, UTI	[9] [44] [40]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Cnesmone javanica</i>	Chotta (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Snake bite, blood cancer	[26]
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Coccinia cordifolia</i>	Telakucha (C)  Ludi ishwarmuli (C) Tela-kuchu (C) Telakucha (Ben); Milomthrooa (Mro)	Climber**  Creeper	Leaf Whole plant Root  Whole plant Leaf	Diabetic, stomach upset Diabetes, lactating mother Menstrual problems like burning sensations during menstruation Diabetes, burning sensation Headache, insomnia	[9] [8] [23] [26] [31]
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Coccinia grandis</i>	Telakucha (Ben) Thiback (P) Eranga bacha, Hela hujur (C)	Climber	Leaf  Leaf	Joint pain  Frequent urination, diabetes	[39]  [23]
Arecaceae	<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	Narkel (Ben); Lukluk (P) Naricul (C)	Tree	Fruit Fruit	Carminative, digestive, fever Weakness, diarrhea	[39] [51]
Poaceae	<i>Coix lachryma-jobi</i>	Hetbiji (C)	Herb**	Seed	Tonic, blood purifier	[9]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina diffusa</i>	Monayna, Kanshira (Ben); Dongjal (P)	Herb	Stem	Boil	[39]
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina paludosa</i>	Bat boitta shak (C) Batbatte shak (C) Bat boitta shak (C)	Herb**	Leaf Leaf Leaf	Dysentery Dysentery Dysentery	[7] [59] [51]
Boraginaceae	<i>Cordia dichotoma</i>	Bongol gaas (C) Bongol gach (C)	Tree**	Root Root	Vaginitis Vaginitis	[7] [51]
Apiaceae	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>	Dhaniya (Ben); Changroi (P) Donia (C)	Herb	Fruit Whole plant	Stomachache Sores	[39] [51]
Costaceae	<i>Costus speciosus</i>	Kedogi (C) Ketoki (C) Ketoki, Ma laksmi ma (C)	Shrub**	Seed Root Root, fruit, seed	Contraceptive Stop bleeding Stop to bleed from nose and mouth, dog bite, constipation, contraceptive	[9] [51] [7]
		Ketoki (C) Ketoki, Kedogi; Ma laksmi ma (C)		Leaf Leaf	Pus in ear along with earache Boil, itch	[44] [10]
		Ghedgi (C)		Leaf	Hydrocele	[23]
Asteraceae	<i>Crassocephalum crepidioides</i>	Duubbecrepi (Ben); Baiunkasa (P) Teolang (C) Teolang (C)	Herb Herb** Herb**	Whole plant Stem Stem	Stomach pain Abdominal pain Abdominal pain	[39] [51] [7]
Capparaceae	<i>Crateva unilocularis</i>	Ekkosha barun (Ben); Ushsak (P)	Tree	Leaf	Urinary problems, high blood pressure	[39]
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Crinum asiaticum</i>	Koba rashun (C) Koba rashum (C) Koba rashun (C)	Tree**	Root Root Leaf, root	Boil Boil Boil	[7] [51] [10]
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Crinum sp.</i>	Chaeyzza-kro-koang (R)	Tree**	Root	Persistent cough, mucus, fever	[24]
Leguminosae	<i>Crotalaria incana</i>	Chambok (R)	Shrub**	Leaf	Heart palpitation, acidity, stomach pain	[24]
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria juncea</i>	Kudugjunjuni (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, seed	Skin disease, blood purifier	[9]
Papilionaceae	<i>Crotalaria pallida</i>	Kudug jhunjhuni (C)	Shrub**	Seed	Rheumatism	[7]
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria prostrata</i>	Jhunjuni (C)	Herb**	Leaf, seed	Skin disease	[9]
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria retusa</i>	Jhunjuni (C)	Herb**	Leaf, seed	Skin disease	[9]
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria spectabilis</i>	Jhunjuni (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, seed	Skin disease	[9]
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria verrucosa</i>	Jhunjuni (C) Kuduk juhunjhuni Patalpur (C) Kuduk; jhunjhuni (C); Easygaas (T) Gang chompul (Ton)	Shrub**	Leaf, seed Leaf Leaf Root	Skin disease Skin allergies and tetanus Allergy, infection, wound Bloating in children, gastrointestinal disorders, gynecological disorders, excessive bleeding	[9] [7] [10] [40]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria pallida</i>	Jhanjuni (Ben); Rockac pabel (P) Kudugojhunjhuni (C) Kudug jhunjuni (C)	Herb	Root Root, leaf Seed	during menstruation Indigestion Stomach pain, urination problem Rheumatism	[39] [26] [51]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Croton bonplandianum</i>	Chharagachh	Shrub**	Leaf, seed	Cut, worm	[9]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Croton caudatus</i>	Sholokjara (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Arthritis, paralysis	[44]
	<i>Cucumis sativus</i>	Kira (C) Chindire shak (C)	Climber**	Fruit Leaf, shoot	Throat troubles Carminative, dysmenorrhea	[51] [59]
Hypoxidaceae	<i>Curculigo orchioides</i>	Talmul Milini pada (C) Milni pata (C)	Herb**	Root Petiole Petiole	Tonic Snake bite Snake bite	[9] [51] [7]
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Cucurbita maxima</i>	Mistikumra (Ben) Mypore (P) Shuguri shak (C)	Climber	Leaf, fruit, seed, flower Leaf, shoot	Burn and boil Carminative, dysmenorrhea	[39] [59]
Zingiberaceae	<i>Curcuma amada</i>	Murada	Herb**	Rhizome Leaf, rhizome	Worm Breast cancer	[9] [40]
Zingiberaceae	<i>Curcuma caesia</i>	Kalahalood (Ben); Aailiedum (P) Black turmeric  Kala-holod (C)	Herb	Rhizome  Whole plant	Fever, tumor and snake bite Piles, leprosy, bronchitis, asthma, cancer, epilepsy, fever, wounds, impotency, fertility, menstrual disorder, toothache, vomiting Anti-poison, sore throat anti-cancer (e.g. liver cancer)	[39] [45] [26] [8]
Zingiberaceae	<i>Curcuma longa</i>	Halud (Ben); Chang (P) Olodo phul (C) Olud Holod Aulod (C) kajihaldi Holud  Olud (C)	Herb	Rhizome Flower Rhizome Flower, rhizome Rhizome Rhizome Rhizome Rhizome	Dysentery, eczema, cough, cold, fever, laxative Stomach disorders Diabetes Blood purifier, tonic Blood disease Joints pain, blood purifier Paralysis, whooping cough, bone fracture, fungal infection, senselessness, liver disease, kidney disease Hypertension, abscess	[39] [59] [25] [26] [51] [9] [8] [23]
Zingiberaceae**	<i>Curcuma purpurascens</i>		Herb**	Rhizome	colon cancer	[40]
Zingiberaceae	<i>Curcuma zedoaria</i>	Sothi (Ben); Aaiangpor (P) Ranga holla (C)	Herb	Rhizome Stem	Diarrhea, coughs Jaundice	[39] [23]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
		Murada		Rhizome	Insect repellent, stimulant	[9]
Zingiberaceae	<i>Curcuma sp.</i>	Lal peyaz	Herb**	Bulb, stem	Cancer, loss of appetite	[40]
Convolvulaceae	<i>Cuscuta reflexa</i>	Tarulada (C)	Creepers**	Whole plant	Worm, fever, skin disease	[9]
		Pagasa (C)		Plant	Eczema	[7]
		Pargasa (C); Zigro (M)		Whole plant	Eczema	[10]
		Jigro (R)		Vine	Fever, body pain, rheumatic pain, sex stimulant	[24]
		Pagasa (C)		Whole plant	Eczema	[51]
Menispermaceae	<i>Cyclea barbata</i>	Patalpur (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Allergy	[7]
		Patalpur (C), Wambokhor (M)		Leaf	Allergy, itch	[10]
		Patalpur (C)		Leaf	Allergy	[51]
Orchidaceae	<i>Cymbidium aloifolium</i>	Surimas (C)	Epiphyte**	Leaf, root, whole plant	Fever, tetanus, chest pain	[7]
		Suri mach (T)		Leaf	Boil	[10]
Poaceae	<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i>	Dhansabarang (C)	Herb**	Roots, leaf	Cold, stomach ache	[26]
		Dhansabrang (Ton)		Roots, leaf	Stomach burning	[44]
Gramineae	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Durba ghas (Ben) **	Herb**	Whole plant	Leucorrhoea, diarrhea and skin disease	[8]
		Duglo gach (C)		Whole plant	Skin disease, bleeding	[51]
Boraginaceae	<i>Cynoglossum lanceolatum</i>	Langio (M)	Herb**	Leaf	Inflation of belly	[44]
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus diffusus</i>	Perazary (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Antiseptic	[26]
Cyperaceae,	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>	Mutha (Ben)	Herb	Whole plant	Diarrhea and dysentery	[39]
		Belring (P)				
Fabaceae	<i>Dalbergia sissoo</i>	Sishu	Tree**	Leaf, stem, bark	Indigestion, scabies	[9]
		Sisue (C)		Leaf	Bleeding	[51]
Papilionaceae	<i>Dalbergia spinosa</i>	Baghadara (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Sty	[7]
		Baghadara (C)		Leaf	Sty	[51]
Fabaceae	<i>Dalbergia volubilis</i>	Karoiludi	Climber**	Leaf, stem, bark	Skin disease, urinary trouble	[9]
Solanaceae	<i>Datura metel</i>	Dhutra	Shrub**	Seed, leaf, root	Bronchial troubles	[9]
		Dhutur phool (C)		Leaf	Bleeding from external wounds	[23]
Apiaceae**	<i>Daucas carota</i>	Gazor (C)	Herb**	Root	Piles	[51]
Dilleniaceae	<i>Delima sarmentosa</i>	Ulu-ludi (C)	Climber**	Root, leaf	Fever	[26]
Dilleniaceae	<i>Dillenia indica</i>	Chebrubong (R)	Tree**	Fruit, bark	Fever, skin problems, rheumatic pain, cold, respiratory problem	[24]
Loranthaceae	<i>Dendrophthoe falcate</i>	Porsal (C)	Epiphyte**	Leaf	Rheumatism	[7]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
		Porsal (C)		Leaf	Rheumatism	[51]
		Sat-jat parsallo (C)		Root	Itching, allergy	[10]
Fabaceae	<i>Derris indica</i>	Pitagola (Ben) Thainongpai (P)	Tree	Seed	Bronchitis, whooping cough and anthelmintic	[39]
Fabaceae	<i>Derris robusta</i>	Dumurujja Kuruar gach (C)	Tree	Leaf, seed Leaf	Skin disease, fever, pain Wounded limb	[9] [51]
		Dumurjja (C)				[7]
Fabaceae	<i>Desmobium gangeticum</i>	Hizing haba pata (C) Jharogachh	Shrub**	Leaf Leaf, root Leaf	Tumor Worm, skin disease Fever and diarrhoea	[7] [9] [8]
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium motorium</i>	Tardirmaton (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Rheumatism	[7]
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium pulchellum</i>	Salpani (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Stomach upset, fever, eye infection	[9]
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium triquetrum</i>	Komorsina Rulimatakher (C) Juri mandakher, juri manda (C) Juri manda kher (C)	Shrub**	Leaf Leaf Root Root	Paralysis Impotency, leucorrhoea Epilepsy, hysteria Epilepsy, hysteria	[26] [44] [51] [7]
Gleicheniaceae	<i>Dicranopteris linearis</i>	Horang veher (C)	Fern**	Leaf	Blood clotting on bone or muscle	[23]
Dilleniaceae**	<i>Dillenia indica</i>	Oulo (C)	Tree**	Fruit	Cough	[51]
Dioscoriaceae	<i>Dioscoria alata</i>	Buttaludi	Herb**	Leaf, bulbil	Fever, worm	[9]
Dioscoreaceae	<i>Dioscorea belophylla</i>	Muumujja amiala (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Jaundice, mumps	[7]
	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>	Metealu (Ben) Ram bara (P)	Climber	Tuber	Anthelmintic	[39]
Dioscoriaceae	<i>Dioscoria hemiltonii</i>	Murmuijja	Climber**	Leaf, bulbil	Rheumatism, pain	[9]
Dioscoreaceae	<i>Dioscorea hispida</i>	Loma alu (Ben) Chaiaibu (P)	Climber	Leaf	Dog bite and fever	[39]
Dioscoriaceae	<i>Dioscoria pentaphylla</i>	Bhutta ludi (C)	Climber**	Leaf, bulbil Leaf	Pain, jaundice Rheumatism Rheumatism	[9] [7] [51]
Woodsiaceae	<i>Diplazium esculentum</i>	Dhingi shak (C)	Fern**	Leaf, stem	Food poisoning, gout	[59]
Menispermaceae	<i>Diploclisia glaucescens</i>	Sonattola (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Rheumatic pain	[26]
Agavaceae	<i>Dracaena spicata</i>	Kadorateng (C) Kodora teng (C) Mor-ou-hop-ae (R)	Shrub**	Leaf	Measles Measles Fever, dizziness	[7] [51] [24]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
		Kadorateng (C)			Measles	[10]
Polypodiaceae	<i>Drynaria quercifolia</i>	Chiloba (C)	Fern**	Root	Fever, tetanus, jaundice, chest pain	[7]
Droseraceae	<i>Drosera indica</i>	Mukhjali	Herb**	Whole plant	Cold, cough, headache	[9]
Asparagaceae	<i>Drimia indica</i>	Ban piáj (Ben); Sommulung (P)	Herb	Bulb	Asthma, cough	[39]
Dryopteridaceae	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Krai-ah (R)	Fern**	Leaf	Helminthiasis, poisoning	[24]
Sonneratiaceae	<i>Duabanga grandiflora</i>	Bandarhulla	Tree**	Stem, root	Stomach upset	[9]
Lamiaceae	<i>Dysophylla auricularia</i>	Junikher (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Blood purifier, stomach upset	[9]
		Kongmain, Krongmain (Ton)		Leaf	Blood purifier, worm	[9]
Lamiaceae	<i>Dysophylla crassicaulis</i>	Shel-pata-richa (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Bellyache, tetanus	[44]
				Leaf	Menstrual problem (stop bleeding)	[26]
Lamiaceae	<i>Dysophylla stellata</i>	Junikher (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Blood purifier, worm	[9]
Asteraceae	<i>Eclipta alba</i>	Kalashona (C)	Herb**	Whole plant	Hair tonic, jaundice	[9]
				Whole plant	Dysentery and arthritis	[8]
		Kalasuna (Ton)		Leaf	Bleeding from nose and mouth	[44]
				Leaf	Boil	[7]
				Leaf	Boil	[10]
Asteraceae	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	Naipong (R)	Herb**	Leaf	Malaria, animal or insect bites, pain of delivery, vomiting, indigestion, burning sensations in hand and feet, ulcer, scabies, abscess, wound, infection, antiseptic	[24]
Elaeocarpaceae	<i>Elaeocarpus floribundus</i>	Jalpai (Ben) Anuran (P)	Tree	Fruit, seed	Dysentery and diarrhea, inflammation due to rheumatism, skin diseases, cough	[39]
Urticaceae	<i>Elatostema papillosum</i>	Shilajhar (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, stem	Hysteria	[7]
Myrsinaceae	<i>Embeila ribes</i>	Long dhama shak (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Jaundice	[7]
		Long dhama shak (C)		Leaf	Jaundice	[51]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Emblica officinalis</i>	Kadamala (C)	Tree	Fruit, leaf, seed	Jaundice, dysentery, anemia, pain	[9]
		Kada mola (M)		Fruit	Skin infection	[10]
		Amloki (Ben); Uiciching (Mro)		Fruit	Blood dysentery, vomiting	[31]
		Chele-chibong (R)		Fruit, bark, root	Fever, skin problems, loss of appetite, animals or insect bite, diabetes	[24]
Asteraceae	<i>Emilia sp</i>	Sidirabaisa (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Dysentery, diarrhoea, paralysis, boil	[44]
Compositae	<i>Enhydra flactuans</i>	Helencha**	Herb**	Whole plant	Prevent sterility, menstrual problem, leucorrhoea	[8]
Mimosaceae	<i>Entada rheedii</i>	Gilla (Ben)	Climber**	Root, seed	Joint pain, diarrhea.	[39]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
		Pai (P)				
Fabaceae	<i>Entada phaseoloides</i>	Gila (C) Gila lata	Climber**	Seed Fruit	Poisoning, play game Poisoning	[26] [31]
Fabaceae	<i>Entada scandens</i>	Gilatak	Climber**	Seed, leaf	Fever, pain, skin disease.	[9]
Asteraceae	<i>Erigeron sublyratus</i>	Binajeron (Ben)	Herb	Leaf	Abdominal pain, cancer, diarrhea	[39]
Fabaceae	<i>Erythrina variegata</i>	Kasai-pang (M) Krong-shing (Mur) Painna-madar (C) Madal gach (C) Madal gaas (C)	Tree**	Bark   Leaf Leaf	Helminthic infections.   Intestinal worm Intestinal worms	[12]   [51] [7]
Asteraceae	<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>	Belbelikher (Ben)  Demrapata gach (Ton) Assam-pata Deshmara hargaas (C) Wille-beng (R)	Shrub**	Whole plant Leaf Leaf Leaf Leaf Leaf	Fever, cuts Hemorrhage, skin disease, snake poison Bleeding Wounds Boils, wounds Kala azar, throat pain, antiseptic, fever, skin problems, inflammation	[9] [8] [44] [26] [10] [24]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia hirta</i>	Uringludi (C)  Dutta Ludi (C)	Herb	Whole plant, latex  Root, leaf, whole plant	Asthma, cough, dysentery.  Lactation	[9]  [7]
Theaceae	<i>Eurya acuminata</i>	Monraiccha (C) Monraiccha (C)	Tree**	Root Root	Diarrhoea Diarrhoea	[7] [51]
Moraceae	<i>Ficus heterophylla</i>	Ludi sarbua (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Rheumatism, ear infection	[7]
Moraceae	<i>Ficus heteropleura</i>	Ludi sharbo (C) Ludi sharbo (C)	Shrub**	Leaf Leaf	Constipation Constipation	[7] [51]
Moraceae	<i>Ficus hirta</i>	Teng bhang gaas (C) Ten bhang (C) Thammang gach (C)	Shrub**	Root, fruit Fruit Leaf, root	Snake bite Snake bite Insanity, mental disorders, memory loss	[7] [51] [23]
Moraceae	<i>Ficus hispida</i>	Dumur Themaset Debida sura; gach (C)	Tree	Fruit Fruit	Jaundice and fever, tumors Diabetes	[39] [23]
Moraceae	<i>Ficus mollis</i>	Chongralace (C) Chongralace (C)	Tree**	Leaf Leaf	Boil Boil	[7] [10]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
		Chongralace (C)		Leaf	Boil	[51]
Moraceae	<i>Ficus religiosa</i>	Pan bat (Ben) Robang (P) Ashwoth (C)	Tree	Leaf	Skin diseases	[39]
				Fruit	Hypertension	[23]
Moraceae	<i>Ficus racemosa</i>	Dumurgulo (C) Norpudi tida (C) Dumurgulo (C)** Norpudi tida (C) Jagga-dumur (C)	Tree**	Fruit	Urinary troubles, diabetes	[9]
				Root	Tonsillitis	[51]
				Fruit	Diabetes	[8]
				Root	Tonsillitis	[7]
				Fruit	Invigorative	[26]
Papilionaceae	<i>Flemingia bracteata</i>	Harsanga (C) Harsanga	Shrub**	Root, leaf	Tetanus	[7]
				Root, leaf	Tetanus	[51]
Fabaceae**	<i>Flemingia stricta</i>	Uskura (C)	Shrub**	Stem	Polio	[51]
		Uskura, Khaskura, Harsanga (C)		Stem, leaf, root, whole plant	Polio, goiter, bone fractures.	[7]
Fabaceae	<i>Flemingia strobilifera</i>	Mandipata	Shrub**	Leaf	Worm	[9]
Commelinaceae	<i>Floscopa scandens</i>	Kukra	Herb	Leaf	Bone fracture, poisonous stings.	[9]
Apiaceae	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Mouri (Ben) Deinak (P)	Herb	Seed	Carminative	[39]
Rubiaceae	<i>Gardenia coronaria</i>	Bankamal (Ben) Molaihang (P)	Tree	Leaf	Rheumatic pain	[39]
Rubiaceae	<i>Gardenia latifolia</i>	Bor sudma (C) Bor sudma (C)	Shrub**	Stem, bark	Caries	[7]
				Bark	Caries	[51]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Gelonium multiflorum</i>	Mainsingh (M)	Shrub**	Fruit	Boil	[44]
Molluginaceae	<i>Glinus oppositifolius</i>	Gima (Ben) Bacchain (P)	Herb	Leaf	Skin diseases	[39]
Leguminosae	<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>	Jashti modhu (Ben) **	Shrub**	Stem	Sinusitis, gastric pain, leucorrhea, vomiting tendency, cough, hypertension	[8]
Liliaceae	<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Agnidaru (C)	Shrub**	Tuber	Contraceptive	[9]
Rutaceae	<i>Glycosmis pentaphylla</i>	Bujuraful (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, seed	Toothache, skin disease	[9]
Verbenaceae	<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	Gamarigach (C) Gamari gulo (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Jaundice	[9]
				Root	Anemia	[51]
Lamiaceae	<i>Gomphostemma parviflorum</i>	Kudugojhunjhuni (C)	Shrub**	Root	Irregular menstruation	[26]
Amaranthaceae	<i>Gomphrena globosa</i>	Botamphul (Ben) Meilingper (P)	Herb	Rhizome	Diarrhea	[39]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
Tiliaceae	<i>Grewia laevigata</i>	Monsimais (C)	Shrub**	Bark, root, leaf	Paralysis, pain	[44]
Malvaceae	<i>Grewia nervosa</i>	Assorgular (Ben) Hasalcong (P)	Shrub	Leaf	Jaundice	[39]
Tiliaceae	<i>Grewia paniculata</i>	Ashar gach (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Gastric troubles	[23]
Tiliaceae	<i>Grewia serrulata</i>	Monricca (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Wounded limbs	[7]
Ascepiadaceae	<i>Gymnema acuminatus</i>	Lodianang (C) Lodianang (C)	Shrub**	Leaf Leaf	Chest pain Chest pain	[7] [51]
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Gymnopetalum cochinchinense</i>	Tettol gulo, Tittolong shak (C)	Climber**	Fruit	Gastric ulcer	[59]
Asteraceae	<i>Gynura nepalensis</i>	Dhup baisak (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Arthritic pain, paralysis, burning sensation	[44]
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Haemanthus multiflorus</i>	Bolungbay (M)	Herb**	Bulb	Fever	[44]
Zingiberaceae	<i>Hedychium thyrsiforme</i>	Palachebhi (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Anemia	[7]
Rubiaceae	<i>Hedyotis corymbosa</i>	Bhuti tida (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Abdominal pain	[7]
Rubiaceae	<i>Hedyotis scandens</i>	Bajpuisak (C) Bishma (C) Bishma, Bhuitida, Basachilla (C) Bishma, Basachilla, Bhui tida (C)	Climber	Leaf, twig Leaf Leaf, stem Leaf	Mouth sore, abscess, malaria Stomach pain Hysteria, abdominal pain, styes Stomach pain.	[9] [51] [7] [7]
Rubiaceae	<i>Hedyotis thomsonii</i>	Goujhil her (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Excessive itching in the eyes	[23]
Rubiaceae	<i>Hedyotis verticillata</i>	Boithita	Herb**	Leaf	Bursting of abscess	[23]
Asteraceae	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Surjamuki (Ben) Namheiper (P)	Herb	Leaf	Malaria, coughs and colds	[39]
Boraginaceae	<i>Heliotropium indicum</i>	Edosorota	Herb**	Leaf	Cuts, eye infection, sore	[9]
Ophioglossaceae	<i>Helminthostachys zeylanica</i>	Simakrangkhi (M)	Fern**	Root	Jaundice	[44]
Asclepiadiaceae	<i>Hemidesmus indicus</i>		Shrub**	Whole plant, root	Piles, respiratory disease, gall bladder stone, increases appetite and lactation, infection of tongue and mouth	[8]
Araliaceae	<i>Heptapleurum hypoleucum</i>	Jharobbo hogoeya (C) Jharbo hogoeya (C)	Shrub**	Stem, leaf Leaf	To treat diarrhea Diarrhea	[7] [51]
Malvaceae	<i>Hibiscus radiatus</i>	Sorbo-amila (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Jaundice	[26]
Malvaceae	<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Jaba (Ben) Sendopui (P) Rokto joba (C) Hong-rung-paing (R)	Shrub	Fruit  Flower Flower, leaf	Piles, leucorrhoea  Diarrhea, palm infection Conjunctivitis, helminthiasis, fever, rheumatic pain, diabetes	[39]  [23] [24]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
		Hong-rang-paing (R)		Leaf, flower	Helminthic infections	[12]
Malvaceae	<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i>	Amila	Shrub**	Leaf	Catarrh	[26]
		Amila Leaf (C)		Shoot, flower	Hypertension, stomach disorder	[59]
Apocynaceae	<i>Holarrhena antidysenterica</i>	Kruk gach	Tree**	Bark	Dysentery, jaundice	[9]
		Kuruk gaas (C)		Bark	Jaundice	[7]
		Kuruk gaas (C)		Bark	Boil, itch	[10]
		Kuruk (T)		Bark	Jaundice	[51]
		Kuruk gach (C)		Bark	Malaria, menstrual problem, both gastric acidosis and gastritis	[8]
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Hoya acuminata</i>	Pasha-mash	Epiphyte**	Leaf	Ear diseases	[26]
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Hoya parasitica</i>	Faishagach	Epiphyte**	Leaf	Rheumatism	[9]
		Fessya gach (C)		Leaf	Fever, body pain	[51]
		Palu-lobboi (R)		Leaf, root	Bronchitis, diabetes, UTI, kidney disorders, bleeding, rheumatic pain, paralysis	[24]
		Fessya gaas (C)		Leaf	fever and body pain	[7]
Acanthaceae	<i>Hygrophila difformis</i>	Filamish (Ben)	Herb	Whole plant	Increase sexual desire	[39]
Acanthaceae	<i>Hygrophila spinosa</i>	Talmakhana	Herb**	Leaf, seed	Urinary troubles, jaundice, sexual disorder	[9]
Rubiaceae	<i>Hymenodictyon excelsum</i>	Fulgamari (Ton)	Tree**	Root	Stiffness of belly, jaundice	[44]
Rubiaceae	<i>Hymenodictyon orixense</i>	Dela gamari (C)	Tree**	Stem	Hemorrhoids	[23]
Lamiaceae	<i>Hyptis capitata</i>	Goichhatangol	Shrub**	Whole plant	Malaria	[9]
Lamiaceae	<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i>	Tokma (Ben)	Shrub	Seed, leaf	Constipation, tumors	[39]
		Biparthu (P)		Root	Fever	[51]
		Changa dana (C)		Seed, root	Fever, urinary complications	[7]
		Janguli jangol, chonga dana (C)		Root	Boil, itching	[10]
		Jangulijungol,		Seed	Constipation	[9]
		Chunga dana (C)		Seed	Gastric, menstrual problem, piles, weakness	[8]
		Tongadana (C)				
Apocynaceae	<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i>	Badjoraful (C)	Climber**	Leaf, root	Stimulant, fever	[9]
		Dutta ludi (C)		Whole plant	Bone fracture	[7]
		Borduttya, (C)		Whole plant	Bone fracture	[51]
Balsaminaceae	<i>Impatiens flavida</i>	Haturi nolakher (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Boil	[51]
		Haturi nola kher (C)		Leaf	Boil	[7]
		Haturi nola kher (C)		Leaf	Boil	[10]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
Poaceae	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	Ulu (Ben); Lieloang (P) Hormoma; shak (C)	Herb	Root Leaf	Fever and cough Constipation	[39] [23]
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea mauritiana</i>	Bhuikumra (Ben) Ratru (P)	Climber	Tuber	Sexual disabilities	[39]
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea pes-tigridis</i>	Langulilata	Climber**	Leaf, stem, latex	Cut, wound	[9]
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea quamoclit</i>	Toru lota (Ton)	Creeper**	Root, leaf	Physical weakness, abnormal behavior, sinking of voice, bile turning the color of blood, passing of blood with stool	[40]
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea triloba</i>	Del lodi (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Facial distortion	[23]
Rubiaceae	<i>Ixora athroantha</i>	Ludi choulla, Ludi choilla (C)	Shrub**	Bark	Diarrhea	[23]
Rubiaceae	<i>Ixora pubirama</i>	Jharbua puishak (C) Jharbua puishak (C)	Shrub**	Leaf Leaf	Insect bite Insect bite	[7] [51]
Rubiaceae	<i>Ixora nigricans</i>	Dikranga Chuillya (C) Kalashona (C)	Shrub** Shrub**	Root, leaf Root	Diarrhoea, infection, paralysis Diarrhea	[7] [51]
Rubiaceae	<i>Ixora villosa</i>	Bhantihara phul (C) Surshan (C) Bhantihara phul (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, fruit	Abdominal pain, high blood pressure Abdominal pain	[7] [51]
Oleaceae	<i>Jasminum sambac</i>	Beli (Ben) Thenerper (P)	Shrub	Fruit	Skin disease, asthma	[39]
Oleaceae	<i>Jasminum scandens</i>	Ban jui (Ben) Chilokong (P) Moriccha lodi (C) Monriccha ludi (C) Monriccha ludi (C)	Shrub	Leaf Leaf Whole plant Plant	Conjunctivitis Red eyes (Red cataract) Typhoid fever Typhoid fever	[39] [44] [7] [51]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Jatropha curcas</i>	Khegoon gach (C)	Shrub**	Bark	Irregular menstruation	[23]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>	Jagunagulo (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, seed	Abscess, worm, rheumatism.	[9]
Acanthaceae	<i>Justicia adhatoda</i>	Basak (Ben) Tumpang (P)	Shrub**	Leaf, seed	Bronchitis and high blood pressure	[39]
Acanthaceae	<i>Justicia gendarussa</i>	Kambasak Basok (C)	Shrub**	Leaf Leaf	Sexual disorder Cough, catarrh, fever	[9] [44]
Acanthaceae	<i>Justicia simplex</i>	Bashoke pata, Gasraja (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Chest pain, rheumatism	[7]
Gingiberaceae	<i>Kaempferia galanga</i>	Adakomol Bhojraphul (C)	Herb**	Rhizome Rhizome	Goiter, eye infection Headache, paralysis of arm or leg	[9] [44]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
				Whole plant	Arthritis, diabetes, loss of hair, peronyphia, headache, fever, gastric and sinusitis	[8]
Zingiberaceae	<i>Kaempferia parviflora</i>	Kalahalood (Ton)	Herb**	Rhizome	Diarrhoea along with vomiting	[44]
Gingiberaceae	<i>Kaempferia rotunda</i>	Adakomol	Herb**	Rhizome	Goiter	[9]
Crassulaceae	<i>Kalanchoe pinnata</i>	Gios	Herb	Leaf	Dysentery, diabetes	[9]
		Rockkia pangpo (Ton)		Leaf	Cough & asthma of children	[44]
		Gios		Whole plant	Stone of urinary bladder	[8]
		Gios (C)		Root	Inflammation	[51]
		Gios (C)		Root	Body inflammation	[7]
		Pathor -kuchi (C)		Leaf	Ear lesion, urination problem	[26]
		Pathor kuchi (Ben)		Whole plant	Cough, flatulence	[31]
		Ramrow (Mro)				
Fabaceae	<i>Lablab purpureus</i>	Shim (Ben) Barui (P)	Climber	Leaf	Eczematous skin, ringworm	[39]
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>	Kudugulo (C)	Climber**	Root	Throat diseases	[26]
Anacardiaceae	<i>Lannea coromandelica</i>	Vadi (C)	Tree**	Bark	Jaundice, wound, pain	[9]
		Bhadi (Ben)	Tree	Bark, fruit	Blood dysentery	[31]
		Klowching (Mro)				
Verbenaceae	<i>Lantana camera</i>	Katajamludi	Shrub**	Leaf, fruit	Malaria	[9]
Urticaceae	<i>Laportea crenulata</i>	Kadam gaas (C)	Shrub**	Root	Heart burning, abdominal tumor	[7]
Araceae	<i>Lasia spinosa</i>	Kantakachu (Ben); Manitri (P) Hattolinga	Herb	Leaf Leaf	Piles, fractures of bone Cut, wound	[39] [9]
Asteraceae	<i>Launaea sarmentosa</i>	Bhoshmula (C) Bhoshmula	Herb**	Root Root	Urinary problems Urinary problem	[7] [51]
Lythraceae	<i>Lawsonia inermis</i>	Mehedi**	Shrub**	Leaf	conjunctivitis	[8]
Acanthaceae	<i>Lepidagathis incurva</i>	Aarae uri nolakkher (C)	Herb**	Leaf, bark, root	Skin cancer	[23]
Leeaceae	<i>Leea indica</i>	Kurobockchora, Hoti gaas (C) Hashkurobaksara gaas (T) Hoti gach (C) Hashkura (C)	Shrub**	leaf Leaf  Leaf Leaf	Painful joint Septic abscess  Painful joint Sore, leprosy, eczema, itching, bone fracture, sprain	[7] [10]  [51] [44]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
Leeaceae	<i>Leea macrophylla</i>	Hottigach (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Worm, bleeding	[9]
		Ash gaas (C)		Leaf, root	Tonsillitis, tetanus	[7]
		Baggach (Ton)		Leaf	Boil, arthritis	[44]
		Ash gach		Leaf	Tonsillitis	[51]
		Baggach (C)		Leaf, root	Fracture, rheumatism	[26]
Leeaceae	<i>Leea umbraculifera</i>	Aash ura gach	Shrub**	Leaf	Abscess, infections	[23]
Lamiaceae	<i>Leucas aspera</i>	Gousha khongor	Herb**	Leaf	Lesions/infections within nostril	[23]
		Gaissojanganl		Leaf	Fever, cut	[9]
		Gussy dangor (C)		Leaf	Toothache	[7]
		Chuai-konae (R)		Leaf	Skin problems, scabies, eczema, rheumatic pain, joint pain, cough, mucus, throat pain, pain or inflammation, lesions in nose, pain and bleeding from nose	[24]
Lamiaceae	<i>Leucas zeylanica</i>	Sarakao (M)**	Herb**	Leaf	Burning urination	[44]
Lamiaceae	<i>Leonurus sibiricus</i>	Gaissojanganl (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Menstrual trouble	[9]
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Limnophila repens</i>	Maittya anos (C)	Herb**	Whole plant	Leucoderma, boils, dysentery, insect bite	[7]
		Maittya anos (C)		Leaf	Leucoderma	[10]
Verbenaaceae	<i>Lippia alba</i>	Matmati	Shrub**	Leaf	Insect repellent, lice	[9]
Verbenaceae	<i>Lippia nodiflora</i>	Bhuiokra	Herb**	Leaf	Limb pain	[9]
Lauraceae	<i>Litsea glutinosa</i>	Kukurchita	Tree**	Leaf, stem	Dysentery, diarrhoea	[9]
		Surja gach (C)		Leaf	Boil, sore, itching	[44]
		Moner moton gaas (C),		Leaf	Healing cuts and wounds	[10]
		Sukujja gaas (T)		Leaf	Mucus, respiratory difficulties due to mucus	[23]
		Mewa pata (C)		Stem, root, leaf	urinary problems, rheumatism	[7]
Lauraceae	<i>Litsea lancifolia</i>	Kushum gaas (C)	Tree**	Root	Urinary problem	[51]
		Ludijaylla (C)		Root	Diarrhoea	[7]
		Ludi jaylla (C)		Root	Diarrhea	[51]
Lauraceae	<i>Litsea polyantha</i>	Menda (Ben)	Tree	Leaf	Diarrhea, dysentery	[31]
Lauraceae	<i>Litsea sebifera</i>	Kaitongma (Mro)	Tree**	Stem, root, leaf	Urinary problems, rheumatism	[7]
	Kushum gaas (C)					

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
Onagraceae**	<i>Ludwigia prostrata</i>	Gan guk maichya, gangkumaichya (C)	Herb**	Whole plant, stem	Whooping cough	[51]
		Gangku maichya (C)		Stem	Whooping cough	[7]
Lygodiaceae	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	Kogti-jurgo	Fern**	Leaf	Sore	[26]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Macaranga peltata</i>	Nainna bichi gaas (C)	Tree**	Bark, root	Boil, piles	[7]
		Naina bichi gach (C)		Root, bark	Boil, piles	[51]
		Nainna bichi gaas (C)		Bark	Boil	[10]
Loranthaceae	<i>Macrosolen cochinchinensis</i>	Orsallu (C)	Epiphyte**	Leaf	Jaundice	[7]
		Orsallu (C)		Leaf	Jaundice	[51]
Myrsinaceae	<i>Maesa acuminata</i>	Leddushibang, Muruli (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Diarrhoea, boils, rheumatism	[7]
		Muruli (C)		Leaf	Diarrhea	[51]
		Leddushibang, Muruli (C)		Leaf	Boil	[10]
Myrsinaceae	<i>Maesa montana</i>	Medri (C)	Tree**	Bark	Arthritis, boil	[44]
Myrsinaceae	<i>Maesa ramentacea</i>	Kurua tethoi (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Diarrhoea	[7]
		Tethoi, kurua, kurua tethoi (C)		Leaf	Diarrhea	[51]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	Kuruar gaas (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Wounded limbs	[7]
Anacardiaceae	<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Am (Ben)	Tree	Twig	Wounds	[31]
		Uifomching (Mro)				
		Am (C)		Seed	Diabetes, tonic	[26]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Manihot esculenta</i>	Shemei alu shak (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Liver function disorders	[59]
Marantaceae	<i>Maranta arundanacea</i>	Ararut	Herb**	Rhizome, starch	Skin disease, poultice	[9]
		Ararut (C)		Rhizome	Scanty urination along with pain in abdomen	[44]
Melastomaceae	<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i>	Pithongulo	Shrub**	Leaf, fruit	Dysentery	[9]
		Moha purti (C)		Leaf	Red color of urine, burning sensations during urination	[23]
		Moha-puttinggulo (C)		Root	Stomach ache	[26]
		Na-aap-khi		Leaf, root	Low sperm count, sperm with urine, blood and pus with urine, jaundice, pain reliever	[24]
Meliaceae	<i>Melia azadirachta</i>	Nim	Tree**	Leaf, seed	Skin disease, toothache, worms, scabies	[9]
		Sadi raissya (C)		Root	Dyspepsia	[7]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
Fabaceae	<i>Melilotus alba</i>	Banmethi	Shrub**	Leaf, fruit	Stomach upset	[9]
Lamiaceae	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Pudina	Herb**	Leaf	Appetizer, stomach upset	[9]
Labiatae	<i>Mentha spicata</i>	Pudina**	Herb**	Whole plant	Teeth ache	[8]
Convolvulaceae	<i>Merremia vitifolia</i>	Babhoi toring (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Eczema	[7]
		Babhoi toring (C)		Leaf	Eczema	[10]
Asteraceae	<i>Mikania cordata</i>	Asamlata (Ton)	Climber**	Leaf	Bleeding	[44]
Asteraceae	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	Toopainna lata (Ben)	Herb	Leaf	Dysentery and gastric ulcers, dyspepsia, cuts and wounds to stop hemorrhages	[39]
		Belnum (P)		Leaf	Cut	[51]
		Asham ludi (C)		Leaf	Cut and wound	[7]
		Asham ludi (C)		Leaf	Healing, wound	[10]
Tiliaceae	<i>Microcos Paniculata</i>	Fattashi	Tree**	Leaf	Fever	[9]
Rutaceae	<i>Micromelum minutum</i>	Songramarich (C) Kakobai (M)	Tree**	Leaf, fruit, root	Fever along with headache, dog bite	[44]
Mimosaceae	<i>Mimosa intisia</i>	Shada lajurik (C)	Tree**	Root	Boil	[7]
		Shada lajurikher (C)		root	Boil	[10]
Mimosaceae/Fabaceae	<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	Lajjabati (Ben)	Shrub	Root	Piles, dysentery	[39]
		Beljak (P)		Root	Passing of blood during urination, burning sensations in urinary tract	[23]
		Lojjaboti (C)		Root	Menstrual problem, dysentery	[9]
		Lajurikher (C) Lazzabati (Ben) Pinjarorai (Mro)		Leaf	Scabies	[31]
Fabaceae	<i>Mimosa rubricaulis</i>	Lajurikher	Shrub**	Whole plant	Menstrual problem, dysentery	[9]
Sapotaceae	<i>Mimusops elengi</i>	Bokul(C)	Tree**	Leaf, bark	Skin wound, skin infection	[23]
Nyctaginaceae	<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i>	Dupuijaful	Herb**	Leaf	Urinary trouble	[9]
Myristicaceae	<i>Myristica fragrans</i>	Jaiphol**	Tree**	Fruit	Delivery, headache, gastric, severe respiratory distress, headache, gastric	[8]
Poaceae	<i>Miscanthus fuscus</i>	Fusca (Ben); Champuither (P)	Herb	Root	Cancer, cough	[39]
Fabaceae	<i>Moghania macrophylla</i>	Kodoro thang gach (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Gastric	[26]
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Momordica charantia</i>	Kakrol Vurluk	Climber	Fruit	Dysentery, fever and jaundice, anthelmintic, jaundice, pneumonia	[39]
		Tita pullo shak (C) Korola (Ben)**		Leaf Fruit	Diabetes, frequent urination Diabetes, loss of appetite, fungal infection and worm	[23] [8]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
		Korola (Ben); Chingchair (Mro)		Leaf, fruit	Fever, diabetes.	[31]
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Momordica cochinchinensis</i>	Shejlock shak (C)	Climber	Whole plant	Heart disease	[7]
Rubiaceae	<i>Morinda angustifolia</i>	Rang gach (C) Koba bena (C) Koba bena (C)	Tree**	Root Stem, root Stem, root	Stomach upset Urinary problem Urinary problems	[9] [51] [7]
Rubiaceae	<i>Morinda persicaefolia</i>	Khujai (M)	Shrub**	Leaf	Cough, asthma	[44]
Rubiaceae	<i>Morinda sp.</i>	Khujai (M)	Tree**	Leaf	Fever along with catarrh	[44]
Moringaceae	<i>Moringa oleifera</i>	Shechayn Sajna (C) Sajna (Ben) Moroishongkroching (Mro)	Tree	Leaf, fruit, flower Stem, bark Fruit, leaf, bark	Stimulant, stomach upset Back ache, rheumatism Joint pain, gynecological disease	[9] [26] [31]
Fabaceae	<i>Mucuna pruriens</i>	Bilaiachhara	Climber**	Leaf, seed	Stimulant, skin disease	[9]
Musaceae	<i>Musa sapientum</i>	Kola-gach Acchi-mio-bong (R)	Herb**	Leaf Fruit, inner part of main plant	Tumor Stomach pain, diarrhea, gastrointestinal disorders	[26] [24]
Rubiaceae	<i>Mussaenda glabrata</i>	Gach ranitak (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Jaundice, leprosy	[9]
Rubiaceae	<i>Mussaenda glabra</i>	Bissollokarani (Ben) Gachranirtak (C)	Shrub**	Whole plant	Menstrual problem	[26]
Rubiaceae	<i>Mussaenda roxburghii</i>	Ranirtak, Sheodima, Patto mormoijja (C) Ranirtak, Patto mormoijja, Sheodima (C) Ranirtak, Patto mormoijja, Sheodima (C) Rani thak (C) Sheodima (C)	Shrub**	Leaf Leaf Leaf, root Leaf Root	Boil Rheumatism Rheumatism, boil, infant sickness Burning sensations in hands or leg, rheumatism, abscess Rheumatism	[10] [7] [7] [23] [51]
Rubiaceae	<i>Nauclea sessilifolia</i>	Kam gaas (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Fungal and bacterial infection	[7]
Rubiaceae	<i>Neonauclea sessilifolia</i>	Kam gaas (C) Kam gach (C)	Tree**	Leaf Leaf	Skin infection Fungal infection	[10] [51]
Acanthaceae	<i>Nelsonia campestris</i>	Chitpatang (Ton)	Herb**	Leaf	Fever, tetanus	[44]
Solanaceae	<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	Tamak (Ben) Bilao (P)	Herb	Leaf	Toothache, stimulant	[39]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
Renunculaceae	<i>Nigella sativa</i>	Kalajira (Ben)**	Herb**	Seed	Piles, asthma, urinary problem	[8]
Oleaceae	<i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i>	Singhuri ful gach (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Fever, cut, cough, cold	[9]
		Shinguri phul gaas (C)		Stem	Dysentery	[7]
		Shing guri		Leaf	Skin diseases	[23]
		phool gach (C)				
Lamiaceae	<i>Ocimum americanum</i>	Bansabarang (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Fever, cold, cough	[9]
		Sabarang (C)		Whole plant	Stimulant	[26]
		Sabarang (C)**		Leaf	Cough, asthma	[8]
Lamiaceae	<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	Babui Tulsi (Ben)	Herb	Leaf	Diarrhea, dysentery, bronchitis	[39]
		Voiperfu (P)		Leaf, bark	Coughs, respiratory difficulties, fever, diabetes, skin diseases	[23]
		Sabarung gach (C)				
		Sabarang (C)				
Lamiaceae	<i>Ocimum gratissimum</i>	Sabarang (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Fever, cold, cough	[9]
		Mithaphul (C)		Leaf	Nasal diseases, skin diseases	[26]
		Ram-tulsi (Ben)		Leaf	Cough, catarrh, headache, gout	[44]
		Midareissa (C)				
Lamiaceae	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	Tulsi (Ben)	Herb	Leaf	Coughs and colds.	[39]
		Voiperfu (P)		Leaf, bark	Coughs, respiratory difficulties, fever, diabetes, skin diseases.	[23]
		Tuloshi (C)				
		Tulsi (Ben)				
Lamiaceae	<i>Ocimum tenuiflorum</i>	Branglumia (Mro)	Herb**	Leaf	Fever, cold, cough	[9]
		Garbosabarang (C)				
		Khargi shukchand				
Khargi shuk chand	Leaf	Coughs, respiratory difficulties.	[23]			
Cryptogammaceae	<i>Onychium siliculosum</i>	Sabarang (C)	Fern**	Root, leaf	Blood dysentery, ear ache	[7]
		Sabarang (C)		Root	Blood dysentery	[51]
Convolvulaceae	<i>Operculina turpethum</i>	Dudh kalmi (Ben) Kainem (P)	Climber	Root	Anthelmintic	[39]
Rubiaceae	<i>Ophirrhiza mungos</i>	Kalashona, Kellarazi (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Paralysis	[7]
Rubiaceae	<i>Ophirrhiza rugosa</i>	Kalashona, Kellarazi (C)	Shrub**	Plant	Fracture	[7]
Bignoniaceae	<i>Oroxylum indicum</i>	Khonagach (C)	Tree**	Leaf	Jaundice, dysentery	[9]
		Honagulo (C)		Pod	Anthelmintic, carminative	[59]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
		Khona (C)		Fruit, bark	Jaundice	[44]
		Taita (C)		Bark	Jaundice	[7]
		Fona-gulogach (C)		Bark	Jaundice	[26]
		Taita (C)		Bark	Jaundice	[51]
Poaceae	<i>Oryza sativa</i>	Dhan (Ben) Chang (P)	Herb	Seed	Malaria, abdominal pain	[39]
Hydrocharitaceae	<i>Ottelia alismoides</i>	Panicola (Ben)	Herb	Whole plant	Eye disease, tuberculosis, tumors	[39]
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Amila (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Indigestion, fever	[9]
		Amilani (C)		Root	Infant sickness	[51]
		Amilani (C)		Root	Infant sickness	[7]
		Amrul (C)		Whole plant	Constipation	[26]
Rubiaceae	<i>Paederia foetida</i>	Padbailudi (C) Pada-bash-ludi (C) Gondo madok (C)	Climber**	Leaf Leaf Leaf	Dysentery Joint pain, rheumatism Rheumatic pain, burning sensations during urination	[9] [26] [23]
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	Pithongula	Climber**	Fruit, leaf	Blood pressure	[9]
Rubiaceae	<i>Pavetta indica</i>	Diranga chilli	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Diabetes, pain	[9]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Pedilanthus tithymaloides</i>	Roilabang (R)	Shrub**	Leaf	Flatulence, diarrhea, joint pain, gastrointestinal problems, fever	[24]
		Barakut (C)		Whole plant	Headache, impotency, seminal weakness	[44]
Liliaceae	<i>Peliosanthes teta</i>	Dhub-melony (C)	Herb**	Root	Wounds	[26]
		Fuji ghash (C)		Leaf	Earache	[7]
		Fuji gach (C)		Leaf	Earache	[51]
Sterculiaceae	<i>Pentapetes phoenicea</i>	Dibuzza-phulgach (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Boil	[26]
Lamiaceae	<i>Perilla ocymoides</i>	Nagaghoissa (C)	Herb**	Seed	Cut, sore, bruise	[44]
Orchidaceae	<i>Peristylus constrictus</i>	Bhuinora (T)	Herb**	Root	Boil	[10]
Polygonaceae	<i>Persicaria chinensis</i>	Bangori bhanga gaas (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Snakebite, allergies	[7]
Acanthaceae	<i>Phlogacanthus thyrsoiflorus</i>	Vargi-nola (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Gout, rheumatism	[26]
Marantaceae	<i>Phrynium imbricatum</i>	Pitulipata (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Cough, catarrh, asthma, headache	[44]
Rubiaceae	<i>Phychotria adenophyllai</i>	Baro sudma (C)	Shrub**	Root	Tetanus	[7]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Phyllanthus acidus</i>	Arboroi (Ben) **	Tree**	Leaf	Jaundice, piles, aversion, infection of tongue and gums, coughing	[8]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	Amloki (Ben); Choalu (P)	Tree	Fruit	Ggastritis, high blood pressure	[39]
		Amoloki (C)		Fruit	Insomnia	[51]
		Amoloki (C)		Fruit	Constipation	[26]
		Hadamala gach (C)		Fruit	Hemorrhoids. Gastrointestinal disorders, ulcer, gastric pain	[23]
				Fruit	Heart disease, coughing, fever, gastric acidosis, gastritis and loss of appetite	[8]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Phyllanthus niruri</i>	Amla	Herb**	Whole plant	Urinary trouble	[9]
		Bauli banga her (C)		Leaf	Skin rash, skin diseases	[23]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i>	Kamboli lodi pata (C)	Shrub**	Plant	Caries	[7]
		Kamboli (C)		Whole plant	Caries	[51]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Phyllanthus sp.</i>	-Saykhoi (M)	Tree**	Flower	Sexual weakness	[44]
Solanaceae	<i>Physalis minima</i>	Pitting gul gaas, Pitus (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Malarial fever	[7]
Marentaceae	<i>Phrynium imbricatum</i>	Keyang, Kaytta (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Bone fractures, jaundice	[7]
Piperaceae	<i>Piper betel</i>	Pan (Ben)	Climber	Leaf	Indigestion, colic, diarrhea and headache, masticatory substance and stimulant	[39]
		Panthongna (P)		Leaf	Carminative	[51]
		Pan (C)		Leaf	Wound, loss of appetite, joint ache	[31]
		Panpata (Ben)		Leaf, root	Headache, coughing of children, lice problem and digestion problem	[8]
		Raam (Mro)				
Piperaceae	<i>Piper boehmerifolium</i>	Bhuth shan (C)	Climber**	Stem	Mumps	[7]
		Bhuth shan (C)		Stem	Mumps	[51]
Piperaceae	<i>Piper chaba</i>	Borjatte bhut pan (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Schizophrenia, paralysis	[59]
Piperaceae	<i>Piper longum</i>	Pipul	Climber**	Fruit	Mumps	[51]
		Pipul (C)		Leaf, fruit, Stem	Lactation, mumps	[7]
Piperaceae	<i>Piper nigrum</i>	Gol morich (C)**	Climber	Fruit	Cough, sinusitis, asthma	[8]
		Gol morich (C)		fruit	Tumor	[7]
		Gol morich (C)		Fruit	Tumor	[51]
		Gul-morish (C)		Root, leaf	Fever, cough, catarrh, rheumatism	[26]
Plumbaginaceae	<i>Plumbago indica</i>	Aunitida (C)	Shrub**	Stem, root, leaf	Contraceptive, cold, fever, bowel pain	[9]
		Agunitita (C)		Leaf	Dysentery, tumor	[7]
		Agnichita (Ton)		Leaf, root	Anaemia, irregular menstruation, leucorrhoea,	[44]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
		Agunitita (C)		Leaf	skin disease	
		Aguni tita (C)		Leaf	Dysentery	[51]
		Rangajat		Root	Scabies	[10]
		aguna- teda (C)			Stomach ache	[26]
<i>Plumbaginaceae</i>	<i>Plumbago zeilanica</i>	Aunitida (C)	Herb**	Stem, root, leaf	Contraceptive, cold, fever, bowel pain	[9]
		Chita (C)		Root	Leucorrhoea, menstrual problem, jaundice	[44]
		Chita-mul		Root	Stomachache	[26]
<i>Apocynaceae</i>	<i>Plumeria rubra</i>	Gulachi	Tree**	Leaf, stem, root	Pain, dysentery, urinary trouble	[9]
		Bak-phul (C)		Roots, stem	Blood cancer	[26]
<i>Podocarpaceae</i>	<i>Podocarpus nerifolia</i>	Bajpata gach (C)	Tree**	Root, leaf	Gastric	[44]
<i>Annonaceae</i>	<i>Polyalthia longifolia</i>	Debbaru (C)	Tree**	Bark	Burning sensations, fever, diabetes	[23]
<i>Polygonaceae</i>	<i>Polygonum flaccidum</i>	Biskatali	Herb**	Leaf	Sore and boil, antiseptic	[26]
<i>Polygonaceae</i>	<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>	Mra-che-bang (M)	Herb**	Leaf, root	Helminthic infections.	[12]
<i>Polygonaceae</i>	<i>Polygonum chinensis</i>	Ijadar, Mone jojada (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Paralysis	[23]
<i>Portulacaceae</i>	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Nune (Ben) Bakchen (P)	Herb	Seed	Toothache and asthma	[39]
<i>Araceae</i>	<i>Pothos scandens</i>	Komorsina (C)	Climber**	Stem, leaf	Fracture	[26]
<i>Urticaceae</i>	<i>Pouzolzia sanguinea</i>	Mog jangaillya shak (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Flatulence, irregular menstruation, skin disease	[7]
		Mog jangaillya shak (T)		Leaf	Skin, infection	[10]
<i>Verbenaceae</i>	<i>Premna corymbosa</i>	Osonsak (C)	Shrub**	Root	Neurological problems, fever	[9]
<i>Verbenaceae</i>	<i>Premna esculenta</i>	Lalom-pata (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Appetizer	[26]
		Lelom pada, slazra (C)		Leaf	Bacterial and fungal infection	[51]
		Silazra, Lelom pada (C)		Leaf	Fungal and bacterial infections	[7]
		Silazra, Lelom pada (C)		Leaf	Fungal and Bacterial infections	[10]
<i>Myrtaceae</i>	<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Peyara (Ben) Kainem (P)	Tree	Bulb, fruit	Diarrhea and dysentery	[39]
		Guim, Peyara (C)		Leaf, bark, fruit	Bronchitis	[51]
		Goian (C)		Leaf, bark	Flatulence, gastrointestinal disorders	[23]
		Gaiam (C)		Leaf, fruit	Dysentery, worm, toothache	[9]
		Goium (C)		Leaf	Dysentery, toothache	[26]
		Goiom-bong (R)		Fruit, leaf	Dysentery, coughs, mucus, colds, wound,	[24]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
					respiratory problem, maintain texture of skin, heart diseases	
Rubiaceae	<i>Psychotria adinophylla</i>	Cikon sudama(C)	Shrub**	Root	Mouth sore, rheumatism	[9]
		Dhenki sak		Leaf, twig	wounds	[31]
Rubiaceae	<i>Psychotria calocarpa</i>	Shudoma(C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Paralysis of hands or legs	[23]
Lauraceae	<i>Persia villosa</i>	Sigrishik(C)	Shrub**	Root	Madness	[7]
Pteridaceae	<i>Pteris vitata</i>	Boiddonath, Dhekishak(C)	Fern**	Stem	Cough, bronchitis	[7]
		Dhekishak(C)		Whole plant	Bone fractures, cough	[7]
		Dhekishak(C)		Plant	Cough, bronchitis	[51]
Sterculiaceae	<i>Pterospermum acerifolium</i>	Sohralum(C)	Tree**	Leaf	Paralysis	[7]
Polypodiaceae	<i>Pyrosia piloselloides</i>	Tenga-chara (C)	Fern**	Leaf	Earache	[26]
Apocynaceae	<i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i>	Surchan (C)	Shrub**	Root	Blood pressure	[9]
		Sursan (C)		Root	Snakebite, headache	[44]
		Bombaraja (Ton)			Heart disease, stomachach	
				Root	Blood pressure	[51]
				Serpentine	Heart disease, diabetes, hypertension, snake bite	[8]
		Sarpaganda (Ben)		Root	Fever, belly ache	[31]
		Thongklangching (Mro)				
		Surchan (C)		Root	Blood pressure, stomach ache	[26]
		Churmang (C)		Leaf, stem, root	Hypertension, stomach pain.	[23]
Apocynaceae	<i>Rauvolfia tetraphylla</i>	Sursan	Tree**	Leaf, root	Blood pressure	[9]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Varon pata (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Boils, gynecological problem	[26]
		Lal bherol (C)			Splenomegaly	[7]
		Lal bherol (C)			Splenomegaly	[51]
Commelinaceae	<i>Rhoeo discolor</i>	Lal bherol (C)**	Herb**	Whole plant	Diabetes	[8]
Connaraceae	<i>Rourea minor</i>	Kurochick shak (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Diarrhoea	[7]
		Kurochick (C)		Leaf, stem	Diarrhea	[51]
Rosaceae	<i>Rubus hexagynus</i>	Kata-chola (C)	Shrub**	Root	Fever	[26]
Acanthaceae	<i>Ruellia tuberosa</i>	Matshagandha	Herb**	Tuber	Stimulant	[9]
Santalaceae	<i>Santalum album</i>	Shet chondon (C)	Tree**	Wood	Burns, skin diseases	[23]
Fabaceae	<i>Saraca asoca</i>	Asok (Ben)	Tree	Bulb	Leukorrhoea, diarrhoea	[39]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
		Licung (P) Kurochick shak (C) Moma gach (C) Moma gaas, Paillang moma, Kalamagma (C)		Leaf, stem Bark, seed Leaf	Diarrhoea, Irregular menstruation, menorrhagia Itching	[7] [59] [10]
Fabaceae	<i>Saraca indica</i>	Ashok	Tree**	Bark Stem, bark, leaf	Leukorrhoea, menstrual problem Menstrual pain, dysentery	[8] [9]
Urticaceae	<i>Sarcochlamys pulcherrima</i>	Jangaillya shak (C) Masada (M) Jangaillya shak (C)	Tree**	Leaf Leaf Leaf	Boils and fever blisters Boil, sore Boil, blister, eye itching	[7] [44] [10]
Actinidiaceae	<i>Saurauia roxburghii</i>	Bhola Kadam (C) Bhola kadam (C) Bhola kadam (C)	Tree**	Leaf Leaf Leaf	Boil Boil Boil	[7] [10] [51]
Araliaceae	<i>Schefflera roxburghii</i>	Den anno (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Insomnia	[7] [51]
Araceae	<i>Scindapsus officinalis</i>	Gstaytta (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Rheumatism	[7]
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Scoparia dulcis</i>	Midaraissa (C) Postanoipata (Ton) Aadam fuchi(C)	Herb**	Leaf Leaf Leaf	Diabetes Stomachache Pain in chin or throat, tonsillitis, throat cancer, facial redness, eczema, skin diseases	[9] [44] [23]
Fabaceae	<i>Senna alata</i>	Dadmordan (Ben) Pailang (P) Delong pata (C) puishibang (M) Dao long (C)	Shrub	Leaf Leaf Leaf, seed	Ringworm, eczema Eczema Skin diseases	[39] [10] [23]
Caesalpinaceae	<i>Senna occidentalis</i>	Baro Kalkasunda (Ben) Kalbeia (P) Bishoma (Ton)	Shrub	Leaf Whole plant, root	Jaundice and malaria. poisoning in body, poisonous insect or snake bite	[39] [40]
Fabaceae	<i>Senna tora</i>	Ijibiji gach (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Sleeplessness, leech bite	[23]
Fabaceae	<i>Sesbania sesban</i>	Dhaincha (Ben) Sendopui (P)	Tree	Leaf	Anthelmintic and colds	[39]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
Malvaceae	<i>Sida acuta</i>	Verol (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Urinary troubles	[9]
Malvaceae	<i>Sida cordifolia</i>	Rangaverol (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Menstrual trouble	[9]
Malvaceae	<i>Sida rhombidifolia</i>	Rangaverol (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Urinary troubles	[9]
		Bilbili gach (C)		Leaf	Scabies, eczema, abscess	[23]
Rubiaceae	<i>Silvianthus bracteatus</i>	Paitto mormoijja (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Leprosy	[7]
		Paitto marmoiijja (C)		Leaf, root	Leprosy	[51]
Smilacaceae	<i>Smilax glabra</i>	Paitto marmoiijja (C)**	Climber**	Whole plant, rhizome	Diabetes, both gastric acidosis, gastritis, abnormal menstrual cycle, cough	[8]
Smilacaceae	<i>Smilax ovalifolia</i>	Kumarilata (Ben) Voishisong (P)	Climber	Stem	Ulcers.	[39]
Liliaceae	<i>Smilax zeylanica</i>	Barakumaiijja (C)	Climber**	Leaf, twig	Urinary troubles, stimulant	[9]
		Kumujja loti, Gumujjej lodi (C)		Leaf	Skin cancer, skin infections	[9]
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum indicum</i>	Bigalbiji (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, fruit	Urinary troubles, stomach upset	[9]
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum myriacanthum</i>	Karnafully	Shrub**	Fruit	Aphrodisiac	[26]
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Titbegun	Shrub**	Whole plant	Urinary troubles	[9]
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum sisymbriifolium</i>	Kanta begun**	Shrub**	Whole plant	Cough and urinary stone	[8]
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum torvum</i>	Titbagun (Ben) Anchangti (P) Tide begol bigi Bigalbiji	Shrub	Fruit Fruit Fruit	Gastritis and fever Leucorrhoea, typhoid, tonsillitis Urinary troubles, fever, sore	[39] [59] [9]
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum sp.</i>	Kuchbihari (C)	Shrub	Fruit	Cancer, sore, wounds	[44]
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	Bigalbiji (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, stem, bark, fruit	Urinary troubles, skin disease	[9]
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Solena amplexicaulis</i>	Paranga pada	Climber**	Leaf	Jaundice	[59]
Rubiaceae	<i>Spermacoce stricta</i>	Bishmijal, Mijlick (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Scabies	[10]
Asteraceae	<i>Spilanthes acmella</i>	Marhatitiga (Ben) Ankasa (P) Gang ochun (Ton)	Herb	Whole plant	Scabies and colic	[39]
		Jhummosak (C)		Flower, leaf, root Whole plant	Toothache, helminthiasis Poisonous sting	[40] [9]
Asteraceae	<i>Spilanthes calva</i>	Ozonshak (C) Ozon shak	Herb**	Leaf, flower, root Leaf	Toothache, tuberculosis Toothache, stomachache	[7] [59]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
Asteraceae	<i>Spilanthes sp.</i>	Osonsak (Ton)	Herb**	Leaf	Threadworm	[44]
Amaranthaceae**	<i>Spinacea oleracea</i>	Palong shak (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Breathing problem	[51]
Anacardiaceae	<i>Spondias pinnata</i>	Amra (Ben) Thaipial (P)	Tree	Fruit	Rheumatism and sore throat	[39]
Zingiberaceae	<i>Stahlianthus involucratus</i>	Eskain (Ton)		Rhizome	Fever, tetanus of children	[44]
Stemonaceae	<i>Stemona tuberosa</i>	Ugundhutura (C)	Climber**	Tuber	Mental disorder, worms, cough, jaundice	[9]
Menispermaceae	<i>Stephania glabra</i>	Khabukha (C) Khabukka (C) Khabukka ludi (C)	Climber**	Leaf, root Root Root	Urinary trouble, fever Hysteria Hysteria	[9] [51] [7]
Menispermaceae	<i>Stephania hernandifolia</i>	Thandamanik (C)	Climber**	Leaf, root, tuber	Urinary troubles, jaundice, snakebite	[9]
Menispermaceae	<i>Stephania japonica</i>	Fadarpur (C) Thandamanik (C) Kala patalpur (C)	Climber**	Leaf Leaf Stem	Pain on an empty stomach, menstrual pain Facial paralysis Rheumatism, piles, tetanus	[23] [44] [7]
Sterculiaceae	<i>Sterculia colorata</i>	Udal	Tree**	Bark	Jaundice	[9]
Sterculiaceae	<i>Sterculia roxburghii</i>	Chirdhima (C)	Tree**	Bark	Fever	[7]
Malvaceae	<i>Sterculia villosa</i>	Udal (Ben) Guiza (P) Udal (C) Udul pata (C) Udal (Ben) Yatangching (Mro) Udal Udul pada (C)	Tree	Leaf  Root Petiole, root Twig  Bark Petiole	Urinary problems  Impotency Rheumatism Burning, gastric pain  Jaundice Rheumatism	[39]  [44] [7] [31]  [9] [51]
Bignoniaceae	<i>Stereospermum chelonoides</i>	Hamarang gaas (C)  Hamarang (C)	Tree**	Leaf  Leaf	Tuberculosis  Tuberculosis	[7]  [51]
Moraceae	<i>Streblus asper</i>	Sharbo gaas (C) Sharbo gach (C)	Tree**	bark, leaf Bark	Earache, dysuria Earache	[7] [51]
Gentianaceae	<i>Swertia chirata</i>	Chirara**  Chirota	Herb**	Whole plant  Fruit	Malarial fever, vomiting, hypertension, diabetes, rise of temperature, worm  Gastrointestinal disorders, helminthiasis	[8]  [23]
Myrtaceae	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Jam (Ben); Inmui (P)  Cha-briishi (R)	Tree	Bulb, fruit  Leaf, seed	Anthelmintic, blood dysentery Diabetes Anti-inflammatory, infrequent urination, burning sensation in urinary tract, fever, gastrointestinal	[39] [8] [24]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
					problems, diarrhea, blood with stool, toothache, skin disorders	
Myrtaceae	<i>Syzygium fruticosum</i>	Inmui (P)	Tree	Leaf	Blood dysentery	[39]
Myrtaceae	<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	Jaimbuk tabri (R)	Tree**	Leaf	Body pain, rheumatic pain, muscle pain, urinary problems	[24]
Apocynaceae	<i>Tabernaemontana coronaria</i>	Rupaola	Shrub**	Leaf, stem bark, latex,	Diabetes, cut	[9]
Apocynaceae	<i>Tabernaemontana divaricata</i>	Katto-dongor (C)	Shrub**	Root	Hiccup	[26]
		Kathal khatya (C)		Leaf	Redness in eyes, conjunctivitis	[23]
Apocynaceae	<i>Tabernaemontana recurva</i>	Kasto dagor (C)	Shrub**	Root	Fever	[7]
		Kasto dagor		Root	Fever	[51]
Dioscoreaceae	<i>Tacca cristata</i>		Herb**	Whole plant	Skin disease, eczema, fungal and bacterial infection	[8]
Dioscoreaceae	<i>Tacca integrifolia</i>	Kiangpitta (C)	Herb**	Leaf, stem	Hysteria	[7]
Bignoniaceae	<i>Tecoma capensis</i>	Jongli bangcha (Ton)	Shrub**	Leaf, root	Stomach pain, diarrhea, enlargement of spleen	[40]
Asteraceae	<i>Tagetes erecta</i>	Ganda gach (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Hemorrhoids	[23]
		Genda (Ben)	Herb	Leaf	Bleeding	[39]
		Darken (P)				
Asteraceae	<i>Tagetes patula</i>	Gandaful (Ben)	Shrub	Leaf	Cut, worm	[9]
		Ganda (Ben)		Leaf	Wounds	[31]
Fabaceae	<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Tatul (Ben)	Tree	Fruit	Diarrhea, dysentery, cough	[39]
		Thenthela kung (P)				
		Tetul (Ben)		Leaf, fruit, seed	Urinary trouble, cold, fever	[9]
		Tentul (Ben)		Leaf	Loss of appetite, fever and dysentery.	[31]
		<i>Mangplengchoor</i> (Mro)				
Rubiaceae	<i>Tarenna campaniflora</i>	Rebek phul gaas, Haru lodi, Barochallya (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, root, stem	Eczema, abdominal pain cause by diarrhoea, fever, scabies, warts, dysmenorrhoea	[7]
		Rebekphul gaas, Harulodi, Barochallya (C)		Leaf	Eczema, scabies, warts	[10]
Lamiaceae	<i>Tectoma grandis</i>	Segun (Ben)	Tree	Stem, bulb	Eczema, ringworm, diarrhea.	[39]
		Sagunkung (P)				
Dryopteridaceae	<i>Tectaria heterospora</i>	Baidya nath (C)	Fern**	Root	Diarrhea in infant	[23]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
Fabaceae	<i>Tephrosia candida</i>	Jharogaichho	Shrub**	Whole plant	Blood purifier, jaundice	[9]
Fabaceae	<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i>	Bannil (Ben) Bairi (P)	Herb	Leaf	Jaundice, tuberculosis, scabies, eczema, other skin diseases	[39]
Combretaceae	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	Jarboilgach Arjun (Ben)	Shrub** Tree**	Whole plant Bark Bark	Blood purifier, jaundice Blood pressure Heart disease, cholesterol, hernia, skin cancer, hemorrhage, coughing, blood dysentery	[9] [9] [8]
		Chang-kho (R)		Bark	Heart disorders, hepatic disorders, jaundice, blood pressure	[24]
		Arjun (Ben) Chebuaching (Mro) Arjun (C)		Bark Leaf	Burning, dysentery Blister	[31] [51]
Combretaceae	<i>Terminalia belerica</i>	Barogula (C) Bora gach (C)	Tree	Fruit, leaf Leaf, fruit Whole plant	Tonic, dysentery Abscess, burning sensations on skin, hemorrhoids Appetite, menstrual disorder, diabetes, blood dysentery, diarrhea, piles	[9] [23] [8]
		Bora gulo (C) Bohera (Ben) Rootmiching (Mro) Boragulo (C)		Fruit Fruit Stem, bark, root	Breathing problem Dysentery, asthma, cough, abdominal pain Blood dysentery, urination problem	[51] [31] [26]
Combretaceae	<i>Terminalia chebula</i>	Haittal (C)	Tree**	Fruit Fruit Fruit	Purgative, cardiac disease Constipation, blood pressure, gastric, menstrual disorder, loss of appetite Gastritis. Asthma and bronchitis, menstruation pain	[9] [8] [39]
		Haritaki (Ben) Sikabu (P) Uoal (C) Hottail (C)		Leaf, fruit Fruit	Hemorrhoids, diabetes. Blood dysentery, stomach ache	[23] [26]
Vitaceae	<i>Tetrastigma bracteolatum</i>	Khurangul ludi (C) Khurangul (C)	Climber**	Leaf Leaf	Headache Headache	[7] [51]
Apocynaceae	<i>Thevetia peruviana</i>	Goi-phul (C)	Shrub**	Root	Urination problem	[26]
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Thladiantha cordifolia</i>	Paranga ludi (C)	Climber**	Leaf	Wounds	[10]
Acanthaceae	<i>Thunbergia grandiflora</i>	Hutturingludi (C)	Climber**	Leaf, stem	Cut, tonic	[9]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
		Botualodi (Ton)		Stem	Red eyes	[44]
		Deldipada (C)		Stem, sap	Eye infection	[51]
		Deldi pata, Del ladi (C)		Stem	Eye infections	[7]
Poaceae	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	Jharul phul (C)	Shrub**	Leaf	Tuberculosis	[51]
						[7]
Menispermaceae	<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i>	Gionludi (C) Joinno ludi (C)	Climber**	Leaf, stem Leaf	Stomach upset, worms, jaundice Spermatorrhoea, scabies	[9] [59]
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Torenia travancoria</i>	Noli gach (C) Noligaas (C)	Herb**	Leaf Leaf	Bone fracture Bone fracture	[51] [7]
Ulmaceae	<i>Trema orientalis</i>	Sugarar amila (T)	Tree**	Stem	Septic, abscess	[10]
Araliaceae**	<i>Trevesia palmata</i>	Hogoeya (C)	Tree**	Root	Bruising	[51]
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Trichosanthes anguina</i>	Horinkan shak, Faranga ludi (C) Faranga ludi, horinkan (C)	Climber**	Leaf Fruit, root	Boil Cancer, Insect bite	[10] [51]
Liguminosae	<i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i>	Methi (Ben)**	Herb**	Seed	Cough, acne, diabetes, female sex disorder	[8]
Tiliaceae	<i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i>	Ludiful (C)	Shrub**	Whole plant	Urinary trouble, dysentery	[9]
Asclepiadaceae	<i>Tylophora indica</i>	Anantamul	Shrub**	Whole plant	Rheumatism, cough	[9]
Araceae	<i>Typhonium trilobatum</i>	Ghet kachu (Ben) Harbaj (C) Harbaz (C)	Herb**	Tuber, root Corm Leaf	Stimulant, menstrual trouble Enlarged liver Rheumatism, body pain	[9] [44] [26]
Araliaceae	<i>Trevesia palmata</i>	Argoja Munia (Ben); vanghem (P) Jharobbo hogoeya (C)	Tree	Root, fruit Root	Snakebite Bruising	[39] [7]
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Trichosanthes anguina</i>	Horinkan shak, Faranga ludi (C)	Climber**	Leaf, fruit, root	Boils, cancer, insect bite	[7]
Fabaceae	<i>Uraria crinita</i>	Bilai-langur (C)	Shrub**	Whole plant	Paralysis	[26]
Papilionaceae	<i>Uraria hamosa</i>	Bilai lengur (C) Bilai lengur (C)	Shrub**	Leaf Leaf	Hysteria Hysteria	[7] [51]
Fabaceae	<i>Uraria logopoides</i>	Bilaileur (C)	Herb**	Leaf, stem	Malaria	[9]
Fabaceae	<i>Uraria picta</i>	Sankarjata Bilailengur (C)	Shrub**	Leaf, root Leaf	Mouth sore, fever Suppuration of boil	[9] [44]
Papilionaceae	<i>Uraria prunellaefolia</i>	Belio lengur (C) Belio lengur (C)	Shrub**	Root Leaf	Epilepsy, jaundice Boils	[7] [10]
Malvaceae	<i>Urena lobata</i>	Jangli ghagra (Ben) Coptrit (P) Lengragach (Ton)	Shrub	Fruit Root	Cough and fever Snakebite, dog and fox bite	[39] [44]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
		Banokra (Ben) Fou-fi-bang (R)		Leaf, root Root, leaf	Rheumatism, urinary troubles Malaria, liver disorders, diarrhea, eczema, lesions within toes, frequent thirsts	[9] [24]
Liliaceae	<i>Urginea indica</i>	Ban piyaj (Ben) Sommulung (P)	Herb	Bulb	Asthma, dysentery	[39]
Asteraceae	<i>Vernonia patula</i>	Danta-utpal (C) Daduppon (C) Dando uppal (C) Dando upp (C)	Herb**	Root Whole plant Plant, leaf Leaf	Stomachache Wounds, Skin burn Conjunctivitis, tonsillitis Tonsillitis	[26] [10] [7] [51]
Verbenaceae	<i>Vitex nigundo</i>	Nishinda (Ben)	Shrub**	Leaf Whole plant	Cold, worms Cancer and fungal infection.	[9] [8]
Verbenaceae	<i>Vitex peduncularis</i>	Baruna (C) Aash mul gaas (C) Ash muli gach (C)	Tree**	Leaf, root Bark Bark	Menstrual trouble, urinary trouble Jaundice Jaundice	[9] [7] [51]
Vitaceae	<i>Vitis pedata</i>	Goalilata Isswer muli Isswar muli (C)	Climber**	Leaf Root Root	Fever, wound Abdominal tumor Abdominal tumour	[9] [51] [7]
Vitaceae	<i>Vitis pentagona</i>	Hajjang ludi (C) Hajjangludi (C) Haggang ludi (C)	Climber**	Leaf Leaf Leaf	Eczema and skin disease Eczema, infection Eczema	[7] [10] [51]
Vitaceae	<i>Vitis sp.</i>	Koishanglota, Khoijang (C)	Climber**	Leaf, root	Broken bones, cough, catarrh, fever with convulsion	[44]
Asteraceae	<i>Wedelia chinensis</i>	Kesuti Ashwagandha (Ben)	Herb**	Leaf Whole plant Whole plant	Hair tonic Arthritis and abdominal pain Stimulant	[9] [8] [9]
Rubiaceae	<i>Wendlandia paniculata</i>	Lodiannol (C) Lodiannol (C)	Shrub**	Leaf Leaf	Chest pain Chest pain	[7] [51]
Apocynaceae	<i>Willughbeia edulis</i>	Surjamukhi ludi (C)	Climber**	Leaf, root	Snakebite, swelling	[7]
Solanaceae	<i>Withania somnifera</i>	Ashwagandha**	Shrub**	Whole plant	Heart diseases, abdominal pain, sexually transmitted disease, gonorrhea	[8]
Asteraceae	<i>Xanthium indicum</i>	Bengal lenger (C) Bengal lenger (C) Lenger (C)	Shrub**	Leaf Leaf Leaf	Infections of fingers Infection of fingers Infection	[7] [10] [51]
Zingiberaceae	<i>Zingiber montanum</i>	Mone ada, Meni ada (C)	Herb**	Leaf	Swelling of joints, rheumatic pain	[23]

Family	Name of the Plant(s)	Local name	Growth habit	Used parts	Pharmacological effects	References
		Paley (Ton)		Rhizome	Amenorrhoea	[44]
Zingiberaceae	<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	Ada (Ben) Aaithing (P)	Herb	Rhizome	Additive, stimulant, abdominal problems, laxative. dyspepsia, cough, bronchitis, asthma, dysentery, vomiting and tuberculosis	[39]
		Ada phul (C) Ada (C)		Flower Rhizome Rhizome	Jaundice, malaria, hyper-acidity Stomach upset Gastric acidosis, gastritis, vomiting, cough, hernia, piles, leucorrhoea	[59] [9] [8]
		Ada (Ben) Taam (Mro) Ada (C)		Rhizome Rhizome	Flatulence, gastric pain Allergy	[31] [51]
Zingiberaceae	<i>Zingiber zerumbet</i>	Bhul-changa (C)	Herb**	Rhizome	Paralysis	[26]
Rhamnaceae	<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i>	Kul (C)	Tree**	Leaf, bark	Fever, flatulence, diarrhea	[23]
Rhamnaceae	<i>Ziziphus oenoplia</i>	Bon boroi (Ton) Jessi-bong (R)	Shrub**	Leaf Bark	Boil, itching Piles, burning sensations in the rectum, constipation	[10] [24]